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**COURSE CODE: IGB. 321**

**COURSE TITLE: SYNTAX OF IGBO II**

**NDOKỌ AHỊRỊ OKWU IGBO**

## **IGB. 321: SYNTAX OF IGBO II**

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## **Mkpólite**

IGB. 321 bụ ihe ọmụmụ nwere kredit abụo, nke a na-eme n’afọ nke ato na simesta nke izizi. E dere ya maka ụmụ akwukwọ na-eme Igbo kpom kwem. O nwere nkeji ihe ọmụmụ iri na anọ nke rütürü aka n’usoro okwu na ụtọ asusụ. E si n’asusụ Igbo weta atu niile e nyere n’akwukwọ a, iji ziputa ka asusụ Igbo si akpa agwa dí ka o si metüta usoro okwu. Usoro okwu Igbo dí oke mkpa n’amumamụ Igbo maka na otutu nchocha e merela na-egosi na e nwere otutu ụzo asusụ Igbo si dí iche n’asusụ ndị ọzọ dí ka o si metüta usoro okwu. Nke a pütara ihe n’etu nkeji asusụ dí iche e nwere n’Igbo si akpa agwa site n’ọnodụ ha n’ahiri okwu. N’asusụ Igbo, usoro okwu dí oke mkpa maka na ọ bụ ya na-enye aka igosiputa ọru dí iche ihe mkpuru okwu na-arụ n’ahiri okwu. A naghi esikari n’odidị mkpuru okwu amata ọru ya n’Igbo. Ọ na-abükari site ọru ọ na-arụ n’ahiri okwu

Ndịna ihe ọmụmụ a ga-akowara gi koso a na-ekwu maka ya, akwukwọ dí iche ihe i ga-agụ na ka i ga-esi jiri ha rụo ọru. O ga-agwa gi oge ole i nwere ike inye na nkeji ihe ọmụmụ ọ bụla ma gbaziere gi ka i ga-esi mee ihe omume so ya. O dí mkpa na i na-eje klasị ka gi na ndị nkụzi kparita gbasara ihe nhimahụ i nwere banyere ihe ọmụmụ koso a.

## **Mbunuche izugbe**

E mebere koso a iji kuziere gi usoro dí iche ihe e si emebe ahiri okwu n’asusụ tumadi asusụ Igbo dí ka otu n’asusụ, ndị a na-asu na Naijiria. Ihe ndị gbara ọkpurukpu a na-atu anya ya bụ:

- a. a kuziere gi ụfodu okwu gbara ọkpurukpu gbasara amumamụ usoro okwu dí ka otu n’alaka amumamụ asusụ
- b. ime ka i huta ka asusụ si akpa agwa dí ka o si metüta usoro okwu na ụtọ asusụ izugbe.
- c. ime ka i huta ụzo e si atule asusụ Igbo dí ka o si metüta usoro usoro okwu
- d. iziputara gi atutu mgbanwe dí ka otu n’atutu dí iche ihe e ji atule ahiri okwu nke asusụ ọ bụla tumadi asusụ Igbo
- e. inyere gi aka iziputa ndimiche dí na ndokọ ahiri okwu Igbo na nke asusụ ndị ọzọ gbara ya okirikiri

## **Mbunuche dam dam**

Yunit niile e nwere n'ihe ọmụmụ a nwere mbunuche nke ya. O kwesiri ka i guo ya tupu i malite ileba anya na nkuzi e nwere na nkeji ọmụmụ ahụ. A tịrụ anya ka i mecha nke a tupu e mecha a ihe ọmụmụ a, i ga-enwe ike:

- a. kowaa ihe ụtọ asusụ pütara
- b. deputa ka asusụ o bụla si akpa agwa site n'igbado ụkwụ n'ụtọ asusụ izugbe
- c. kowaa atutu ụtọ asusụ mgbanwe na etu e si ejị ya atule asusụ
- d. gbado ụkwụ n'ụtọ asusụ mgbanwe kowaa usoro mwube ahịri okwu Igbo
- e. ziputa ụfodụ ndịmiche n'usoro okwu asusụ Igbo na asusụ ndị ọzo dì ka Bekee

### **Usoro ihe ọmụmụ**

Ije meruo koso a n'isi ma meta ya nke oma, o dì mkpa na i gurụ nkeji o bụla, guo akwukwo ogugu ndị a rugaraka nakwa akwukwo ndị ọzo NOUN weputara. Yunit o bụla nwere ihe omume nke onwe so ya. N'agbata dì iche ihe n'ihe ọmụmụ a, a tịrụ anya na i ga-ezite ihe omume ndị ahụ i mere maka ntule. Na ngwucha koso a, a ga-enwe ule mmechi; o ga-ewe ihe dì ka izu ụka iri na ise imecha ya. E deputura ihe niile gbasara koso a n'ebe a. I ga-eweputa oge guo nkeji o bụla ọfuma ka i nwee ike mee koso a ọfuma ma mecha ya n'oge.

### **Ngwa ihe ọmụmụ**

Ihe ya na ihe ọmụmụ a so gunyere:

1. yunit ihe ọmụmụ
2. akwukwo ogugu
3. fajil ihe omume
4. oge nziputa ihe a mutarala

### **Yunit ihe ọmụmụ**

E nwere nkeji ihe ọmụmụ iri na anọ na koso a dì ka e si deputa ha ebe a:

## **MODUL 1    UTỌ ASUSỤ**

- |         |                  |
|---------|------------------|
| Yunit 1 | Nkowa ụtọ asusụ  |
| Yunit 2 | Ụtọ asusụ izugbe |
| Yunit 3 | Nkeji asusụ I    |
| Yunit 4 | Nkeji asusụ II   |

## **MODUL 2    ISI OKWU ỤFỌDỤ NA NTULE USORO OKWU**

- |         |                    |
|---------|--------------------|
| Yunit 1 | Nkebi okwu         |
| Yunit 2 | Orụ ke-ụtọ asusụ   |
| Yunit 3 | Eserese nkebi okwu |
| Yunit 4 | Mgbuda ahịrị okwu  |

## **MODUL 3    UTỌ ASUSỤ MGBANWE**

- |         |                         |
|---------|-------------------------|
| Yunit 1 | Nkowa ụtọ asusụ mgbanwe |
| Yunit 2 | Alaka ụtọ asusụ mgbanwe |
| Yunit 3 | Agba ala                |
| Yunit 4 | Agba elu                |

## **MODUL 4    MGBANWE NA ỤDIIDI YA**

- |         |             |
|---------|-------------|
| Yunit 1 | Mbugharị    |
| Yunit 2 | Mwepụ       |
| Yunit 3 | Ntinye      |
| Yunit 4 | Mgbanwerịta |

Na modul 1 a, a kpolitere ụtọ asusụ dí ka iwu na-achikwa akparamagwa asusụ gburu gburu. O lebakwazịri anya na nkeji asusụ Igbo dí ka ihe mgbakwasa ụkwụ na ntule asusụ. Modul 2 lebara anya n’isi okwu ụfọdụ dí mkpa na ntule usoro okwu dí ka nkebi okwu, ụdiidi ya, nkowa mkpuru okwu ụfọdụ na ntule usoro okwu dí ka ọdọnọ, nnogide dg. Modul 3 na-akowa ụtọ asusụ mgbanwe na ụzọ dí iche iche e nwere ike ịgbaso tulee ahịrị okwu Igbo. O lebara anya n’etu e si

hazie atutu a. Modul 4 na-akowa ụdịdị mgbanwe dị iche iche e nwere n'asusu Igbo. E nwere yunit iri na anọ n'ihe ọmụmụ a. Yunit ọ bụla nwere ihe ọmụmụ, nke a ga-amụ n'otu izu. Ọ gunyere mbunobi nkụzi, ntụzi aka n'ihe ọmụmụ, akwukwọ ọgugụ, ihe omume nke onwe na ihe omume onye nkụzi ga-amaakị. Ihe ndị a niile na-enye aka n'imejupụta ebumnobi yunit ọ bụla nakwa nke ihe ọmụmụ a.

### **Akwukwọ ọgugụ/Ngumi**

Akwukwọ ọgugụ a bụ ngwa nkụzi kachasi mkpa n'ihe ọmụmụ a mana i nwere ike igu akwukwọ nrumaka, ndị e depütara n'ebe a, iji gümie ihe ọmụmụ a nke ọma. E depütara akwukwọ nrụ-aka na njedebe yunit ọ bụla.

### **Ihe omume**

E kewere ihe omume, ndị a ga-eme n'ihe ọmụmụ a ụzo abụo: ihe omume onye nkụzi ga-amaakị na ule a ha-edē. Oge a na-eme ihe omume ndị a, a türü anya na a ga-etinye ihe niile a mutura n'ihe ọmụmụ a n'orụ. Nwata akwukwọ ga-ezigara onye na-akụzi kọsụ a ihe omume niile o mere maka nlele dị ka oge ihe ọmụmụ a nakwa faịl ihe omume si kwu. Ihe omume nlele ga-ebu pasent iri ato (30%) n'ime pasent narị (100%) nke ihe ọmụmụ a.

### **Ihe omume onye nkụzi ga-amaakị**

E nwere ihe omume onye nkụzi ga-amaakị na ngwuchcha yunit ọ bụla. A türü anya na nwata akwukwọ ga-eme nke ọ bụla n'ime ha. Onye nkụzi ga-amaakị ha niile ma hօrọ maakị ato ọ bụla kachasi mma iji nweta maakị nnwale ngawanye. Ihe omume nke ọ bụla n'ime ha bu pasent iri (10%).

Nwata akwukwọ mechaa ihe omume ọ bụla, ọ ga-ewere ya na fọom ihe omume zigara ha onye nkụzi. Ọ ga-agba mbọ hụ na ha ruru onye nkụzi ya aka tupu oge e nyere agafee. Ọ bùru na o

mechaghị ihe omume a tupu oge e agafee, ọ ga-akpoturụ onye nkuzi ya ma riọ ya ka o nyetukwuo ya obere oge.

A gaghi enye nwata akwukwọ oge ọ bụla ma ọ bürü na oge e nyere maka iziga ihe omume agafechaala, belu sọ n'ọnodu ajo ọdachi.

### **Ule na enyemmaakị**

Ule ikpeazụ maka IGB. 321 ga-ewe áwà abụọ ma buru pasent iri asaa (70%) n'ime maakị narị (100%). Ule ikpeazụ ga-adịkwa ka ajụjụ e zutere n'ihe omume dị iche iche e merela. A ga-anwale nwata akwukwọ n'ihe niile a kuziiri ya n'ihe ọmụmụ a. Ọ ga-agba mbọ hụ na o ji oge e nwere n'agbata mmecha nkuzi ikpeazụ na ule gugharịa ihe niile e mere n'ihe ọmụmụ a. Ọ ga-abakwara ya uru ma ọ gugharịa ihe omume nke onwe na ihe omume onye nkuzi nyere tupu ule eruo.

### **Usoro enyemmaakị**

Tebuul na-esote na-egosi etu a ga-esi nye maakị n'ihe ọmụmụ a.

Nnwale	Maakị
<b>Ihe omume 1-4: maakị n'ime atọ kachasi mma = (10% x 3)</b>	<b>30%</b>
<b>Ule ikpeazụ</b>	<b>70%</b>
<b>Mgbakọ</b>	<b>100%</b>

## Ndịna n'ihe ọmụmụ a

<b>Yunit</b>	<b>Isi okwu</b>	<b>Emereme kwa izu</b>	<b>Ihe omume</b>
	Mkpolite ihe ọmụmụ	1	
Modul 1			
1	Nkowa ụtọ asusụ	2	
2	Utọ asusụ izugbe	3	
3	Nkeji asusụ I	4	
4	Nkeji asusụ II	5	<b>Ihe omume 1</b>
Modul 2			
1	Nkebi okwu	6	
2	Orụ ke-utọ asusụ	7	
3	Eserese nkebi okwu	8	
4	Mgbuda ahịri okwu	9	<b>Ihe omume 2</b>
Modul 3			
1	Nkowa ụtọ asusụ mgbanwe	10	
2	Alaka ụtọ asusụ mgbanwe	11	
3	Agba ala	12	
4	Agba elu	13	<b>Ihe omume 3</b>
Modul 4			
1	Mbughari	14	
2	Mwepụ	15	
3	Ntinye	16	
4	Mgbanwerita	17	<b>Ihe omume 4</b>
	<b>Mgbakọ</b>	18	

## Ka a ga-esi ritekarịcha uru n'ihe ọmụmụ a

N'ụdị ihe ọmụmụ a, yunit nkụzi na-anochi anya onye nkụzi mahadum. Uru nke a bara bụ na ọ na-eme ka e nwee ike gụo ma mee ihe omume dị na ngwa nkụzi etu o si masị onye, n'ebe na n'oge o ji chorọ. Ya ka o ji dị mkpa na nwata akwụkwọ hụtara nke a dị ka igụ ihe nkụzi karịa ige onye nkụzi ntị na klasị. Etu onye nkụzi ga-esi nye nwata akwụkwọ ihe omume na klasị ka akwụkwọ a si nye ya ihe omume ọ ga-eme n'ebe o kwesiri.

N'akwukwo ogugu a, a haziri yunit niile n'otu usoro. Isi nke mbu na yunit o bua bu mkipolite isi okwu, nke a ga-akuzi na yunit ahu, ya na etu yunit ahu si metuta nkeji nkuzi ndi ozø. Nke na-eso ya bu mbunuche nkuzi. Nke a na-akowa ihe e kwesiri imma ma e mecha ihe omum. O di mkpa ka nwata akwukwo na-atule ntuzi aka na mbunuche ndi a mgbe o na-agu akwukwo a. O guchaa yunit o bua, o kwesiri itule ma o mejuputara mbunuche ndi a ma o bu na o mejuputaghị ha. O buru na o na-eme etu a kwa mgbe, o ga-eme ofuma n'ihe omum a.

E nwere ihe omume nke onwe na ngwucha yunit o bua; usa ha dikwa n'ime ihe omum o bua. Ime ihe omume ndi a ga-enyere nwata akwukwo aka imejuputa ebumnobi yunit o bua ma kwadoo maka ihe omume n'ule ga-eso ya. Nwata akwukwo ga-agba mbø mee ihe omume o bua n'oge kwesiri na yunit o bua. E nwechara atu e nyere na yunit o bua; kwesiri itule ha ma o rukwute ha.

### **Ndi nkuzi na ihe nkuzi**

E weputara awa asato maka ikuzi ihe omum a. A ga-agwa nwata akwukwo ubochi, oge na ebe a ga-eme nke a tinyere aha na akara ekwe-nti onye nkuzi. A ga-eme nke a ozigbo e tinyere ya n'otu nkuzi. Onye nkuzi ga-amaakị ma dee gbasara ihe omume niile, ndi umu akwukwo mere; o ga-etinye uchu imma ma umu akwukwo ana-aga n'ihu ma ha ana-ada ada, tumadi ihe nhiamahụ ha, iji hu na o nyere ha aka n'ebe kwesiri mgbe oge nkuzi ihe omum na-aga n'ihu. Nwata akwukwo ga-agba mbø hu na o zijeere onye nkuzi ihe omume ya, tupu oge e nyere agafee. Onye nkuzi ga-amaakị ya ma zighachitere ya nwata akwukwo n'oge na-adighị anya.

Nwata akwukwo kwesiri ikpoturu onye nkuzi ya n'ekwe-nti ma o bu n'owa ozi i-mel ma o buru na o chø enyemaka. O kwesikwara ikpoturu onye nkuzi ya ma o buru na:

- o ghøtagħi akukku ihe omum, yunit ma o bu ihe ndi e nyere ya guo.

- ihe omume nnwale onwe na-enye ya nsogbu.
- ajụjụ ma ọ bụ na ihe omume na-enye ya nsogbu
- ihe onye nkụzi ya kwuru banyere ihe omume ma ọ bụ banyere maaki e nyere ya n’ihe omume ya gbagwojuru yaanya.

Nwata akwukwọ ga-agba mbo gee ndị nkụzi ya ntị. Ọ bụ naanị ohere a ka o nwere ijhụ ndị nkụzi ya ihu na ihu ma juo ajụjụ ndị a ga-aza ya ozigbo. Ha nwere ike ikwu maka nsogbu ọ bụla ọ na-enwe gbasara ihe ọmụmụ ya. Iji rite elele na nkụzi a, o kwesiri idetu ajụjụ niile o nwere tupu o jebe klasị. Ọ ga-erite nnukwu uru ma o sonye na nkụzi n’uju.

E mere IGB. 321 ka ọ dị njikere maka ileba anya n’atụtụ mgbanwe site n’ime ka ọ mara etu e si atule usoro okwu Igbo site n’iji alaka atụtụ mgbanwe dị iche iche. Mgbe ọ na-emecha ihe ọmụmụ a, ọ ga-enwe ike kowaa alaka atụtụ mgbanwe dị iche iche ma jiri ha na-atule ahịri okwu. Ọ ga-akowali ụdị mgbanwe dị iche iche ma nye atụ ha n’Igbo.

A na-atụ anya na obi ga-atọ nwata akwukwọ ụtọ ka ọ na-eme ihe ọmụmụ a.

Ya gazie.

<b>Ndịna</b>	<b>Ihu akwụkwọ</b>
<b>MODUL 1</b>	<b>ỤTỌ ASUSU</b>
Yunit 1	Nkowa ụtọ asusụ .....
Yunit 2	Ụtọ asusụ izugbe .....
Yunit 3	Nkeji asusụ I .....
Yunit 4	Nkeji asusụ II .....
<b>MODUL 2</b>	<b>ISI OKWU ỤFỌDỤ NA NTULE USORO OKWU</b>
Yunit 1	Nkebi okwu .....
Yunit 2	Orụ ke-ụtọ asusụ .....
Yunit 3	Eserese nkebi okwu .....
Yunit 4	Mgbuda ahiri okwu .....
<b>MODUL 3</b>	<b>ỤTỌ ASUSU MGBANWE</b>
Yunit 1	Nkowa ụtọ asusụ mgbanwe .....
Yunit 2	Alaka ụtọ asusụ mgbanwe .....
Yunit 3	Agba ala .....
Yunit 4	Agba elu .....
<b>MODUL 4</b>	<b>ỤDIDI MGBANWE</b>
Yunit 1	Mbughari .....
Yunit 2	Mwepu .....
Yunit 3	Ntinye .....
Yunit 4	Mgbanwerita .....

## **MODUL 1    UTQ ASUSU**

Yunit 1	Nkowa ụtq asusụ
Yunit 2	Utq asusụ izugbe
Yunit 3	Nkeji asusụ I
Yunit 4	Nkeji asusụ II

### **Yunit 1      Nkowa ụtq asusụ**

#### **Ndịna**

- 1.0    Mkpólite
- 2.0    Mbunuche
- 3.0    Ndịna dam dam
  - 3.1    Nkowa ụtq asusụ
  - 3.2    Uru ụtq asusụ bara n'amumamụ asusụ
    - Uru usoro mmebe okwu bara
- 4.0    Mmechi
- 5.0    Nchikota
- 6.0    Ihe omume
- 7.0    Nrụmaka/ngụmi

#### **1.0    Mkpólite**

N'ihe ọmụmụ a, a ga-akowa ihe ụtq asusụ putara. Oge ụfodu, nwata akwukwọ na-enwe mgbagwojuanya n'ikowa ihe ụtq asusụ pütara. Ihe ọmụmụ a ga-ewepụ ụdị mgbagwojuanya a n'ihi na a ga-akpólite echiche ụfodu na-agbata mmadụ n'obi oge a na-ekwu maka ụtq asusụ. . N'ebé a, a ga-akowa mpütara dí iche iche a na-enweta oge a na-ekwu maka ụtq asusụ, uru ụtq asusụ bara n'amumamụ asusụ na etu usoro okwu si metụta ngalaba amumamụ asusụ ndị ọzọ dí ka akpomakpọ, usoro mkpuru ụda, usoro mmebe okwu, na echiche. Nkeji nkụzi a ga-enyere nwata akwukwọ aka ighọta ụtq asusụ na uru ọ bara, ntule usoro okwu nakwa alaka amumamụ asusụ ndị ọzọ.

## **2.0 Mbunuche**

Na ngwucha nkuzi a, e bu n'obi na nwata akwukwo ga-enwe ike:

- a. kowaa mpütara dì iche iche ụtọ asusụ nwere
- b. deputa uru ụtọ asusụ bara n'amumamụ asusụ
- c. ziputa ka usoro okwu na ngalaba amumamụ asusụ ndị ọzọ si emetüta.

## **3.0 Ndịna kpom kwem**

### **3.1 Nkowa ụtọ asusụ**

E nwere ụzọ dì iche iche e si ahụta nkeji ahiri a bụ ‘ụtọ asusụ’. Mana n’ihe ọmụmụ a, a ga-ahụta ya dì ka iwu na ntụ wubere asusụ. O na-akowa usoro ọdịdị asusụ ọ bụla. E nwekwara ike isi na ọ bụ ntọ ala, nke onye ọ bụla na-asu asusụ nwere, nke na-enyere ya aka iji asusụ ya rụo ọru n’ozuzu oke. Ya bụ, ọ bụ iwu asusụ dì n’uche mmadụ, nke na-enyere ya aka ikparita ụka. O metütara iwu na-achi ndokọ, mkpoputa na nghọta mkpuru, nkeji na ahiri okwu nakwa igbaso usoro ya n’isụ na ide asusụ ahụ. Fromkin, Rodman na Hyams (2011) kowara na ụtọ asusụ na ọkowa okwu dì na ngwa mmata asusụ mmadụ, nke na-egosi nka mmadụ nwere n’isụ asusụ. Ya bụ, iji ghota asusụ ọ bụla, ọ dì mkpa na a ga-aghota ntọnala ya, ya bụ ụtọ asusụ ya.

Onye ọ bụla, nke bụ mmadụ, nwere asusụ ọ na-asu ma bürü nke ọ ma ụtọ asusụ ya. Oge ọ bụla ndị ọka asusụ choro ikowa ụtọ asusụ ọ bụla, ọ bụ iwu ndị ahụ dì n’echiche mmadụ ka ha na-akowa. O bụ iwu ndị ahụ ka ndị nwe asusụ na-agbaso n’isụ asusụ ha. Oge ụfodụ, a na-enwe obere ndimiche n’etu ndị na-asu otu asusụ si asu asusụ ha. Mana a na-enwekwazi iwu jikorø ha ọnụ. O bụ iwu ndị ahụ jikorø ha ọnụ na-eme ka ha ghota onwe ha oge ha na-asu asusụ ha. Oge a na-eleba anya n’asusụ, ọ dì mkpa igbakwasị ụkwụ n’etu ndị nwe asusụ sị asu ya n’otu oge. O bughị etu ha kwesiri isi na-asu ya. Ụtọ asusụ na-enyere ndị ọka asusụ aka ighota etu ndị nwe asusụ si eme mkpebi gbasara ekwerekwu e kwuru ofuma na nke e kwuteghi ofuma. Ọ bürü na a sị na e kwutara okwu ofuma, nke a pütara na okwu ahụ dabara n’etu ndị nwe asusụ ahụ si asu ya. Mana ọ bürü na e kwutaghị ya, a mara na ọ dara iwu ụtọ asusụ nke asusụ ahụ. Iji maa atụ, onye ọ bụla na-asu Igbo, mara na Igbo bụ asusụ ụda olu. Ọ bürü na e tinyeghi ụda olu ebe o kwesiri, o nwere ike ibute nghotahie ma ọ bụ mgbagwo echiche. A sị na ahiri okwu dabara adaba, a mara na o dobere iwu asusụ ahụ. Ya bụ na echiche mmadụ na-egosiputa, n’ozuzu oke, ụtọ asusụ nke

asusụ ọ bụla mmadụ na-asụ. Ọ bụ site na ya ka e ji amata etu asusụ a na-eleba anya na ya si akpa agwa. Ọ bụ ya mere e ji asi na ụtọ asusụ bụ mma mmüta asusụ. Ka ọ dị ugbu a, ndị nchocha na-agba mbọ iji atụtu dị iche iche na nka n'uzu aghota etu e si ahazi ụtọ asusụ n'echiche mmadụ. Site na nkowa e nyerela, a ga-achopụta na ọ bughị naanị otu nghota ka ụtọ asusụ nwere. Taiwo (2010) na-akowa na e nwere ike ighota ụtọ asusụ dị ka:

- a. ihe niile ọsu asusụ mara banyere asusụ ya
- b. amumamụ asusụ, nke gbadoro ụkwụ naanị n'usoro mmebe okwu na usoro mwube ahịri okwu
- c. Usoro nkowa asusụ nke e bipütara dị ka akwukwọ ụtọ asusụ
- d. Ogo nnabata ekwerekwu, nke e ji anabata ekwerekwu dabara adaba n'otu asusụ ma ọ bụ nke ọzo

### **Ụtọ asusụ dị ka echiche ọsu asusụ nwere banyere asusụ**

Onye na-asụ asusụ epum bụ onye na-asụ ya ka asusụ mbụ ọ mütara. A ga-akowa onye ahụ dị ka onye mara asusụ ahụ, nke ọma n'ihi na ọ na-asụ ya ka asusụ ala ya. Ọ na-eji ya amụ asusụ ndị ọzo ma ọ na-etolite. A türü anya na ọ ga-ama ndokọ asusụ ya, etu e si akpopụta ụda niile dị n'asusụ ya, etu e si ejikọ mkpuru echiche (mofim) wee mebeta mkpuru okwu ọhụru, na etu a ga-esi jiri mkpuru okwu mebee ahịri okwu n'asusụ ahụ. Chomsky (1957) kowara na echiche a ọsu asusụ nwere banyere asusụ ya bụ mbudo ọnatara-chi na-enyere ya aka ịṣu asusụ ya. Oge ọ bụla a chọrọ ileba anya n'asusụ ọ bụla, ọ bụ echiche a ka ndị ọka asusụ na-agbado ụkwụ iji kowaa asusụ n'ihi na ọ na-ezipụta iwu ndị ahụ na-achikwa asusụ. Fromkin, Rodman na Hyams (2011:4) kowara na onye ọ bụla ma asusụ nke ọma kwesiri inwe mmüta gbasara ihe ndị a:

1. *Omụma usoro akpomụda*: Otu mpaghara ịma asusụ bụ ọmụma usoro akpomụda. Nke a gunyere ịma mkpuru ụda niile e nwere n'asusụ ahụ. Nke a na-apụta n'etu e si akpopụta okwu n'asusụ. Onye mara asụ naanị otu asusụ dị ka Igbo agaghị akpopütacha ụda ụfodu e nwere na Bekee. Oge ụfodu, ọ na-ewere mkpuru ụda Igbo dochie nke Bekee na-adighị n'Igbo oge ọ na-ekwu okwu. Ịma atụ, iji t /t/ dochie th /θ/ oge a na-akpopụta okwu dị ka 'thing'. N'otu aka ahụ, onye na-asụ naanị Bekee nwekwara ike iji mkpuru ụda Bekee,

nke na-adighị n'Igbo dochie nke Igbo n'ihi na ọ maghị ka e si akpoputa ya. Ịma atụ, ọsu asusụ nwere ike ikpoputa *Chukwu* dị ka *Chuku* site n'iji /k/ dochie /kʷ/ maka na ọ maghị akpoputa ya. Ya bụ, mmadụ ịma asusụ gunyere ịma mkpuru ụda niile, nke otu asusụ na etu e si ewabata ha oge a na-akpoputa okwu.

2. *Omuma mkpuru okwu na echiche ha*: Ịma mkpuru okwu dị n'asusụ na echiche ha so n'otu uzọ e si achoputa onye mara asusụ ọ bụla. Asusụ ọ bụla nwere ihe ha na-akpọ ihe. Onye mara asusụ Igbo kwasiri izipatali ndimiche dị n'etiti *nkita* na *okerekwu*. Ka mmadụ na-eto n'asusụ ya ka ọnụ ọgu mkpuru okwu ọ Mara ga na-abawanye.
3. *Omuma ekwurekwu bụ ahịri okwu na ndị abụghị ahịri okwu n'asusụ*. Echiche mmadụ nwere dị ka onye ma asusụ ya nke ọma na-enyere ya imebete ahịri okwu enwe obe n'asusụ ya. Ọ ga-enyekwazịri ya aka ichoputa ma ahịri okwu adabara n'asusụ ka ọ bụ na ọ dabaghi. Oge ọ bụla e nwere ekwumekwu, ndị nwe asusụ na-amata ma ọ bụ ahịri okwu gbasoro iwu usoro okwu nke asusụ ahụ ma ọ bụ na ọ bughị.

**Uto asusụ dị ka amumamụ usoro mmebe okwu na usoro mmebe ahịri okwu** N'amumamụ asusụ, usoro mmebe okwu na usoro mwube ahịri okwu bụ ngalaba ndị mbụ e lebara anya na mmalite amumamụ asusụ n'ihi na e were ha dị ka ngalaba dị oke mkpa. N'ihi nke a, e nwere ike irugara nke ọ bụla n'ime ha aka oge a na-ekwu maka uto asusụ. N'oge a na-amụ naanị Griik na Latin, ha abụo bụ ngalaba gbanyere mgborogwu amumamụ asusụ. Ya mere na e nwere ike ikpo iwu na-achikwa nke ọ bụla n'ime ha uto asusụ n'onodụ ụfodụ.

### **Uto asusụ dị ka nkowa akparamagwa asusụ**

E nwere ike ighota uto asusụ dị ka nkowa akparamagwa otu asusụ ma ọ bụ nke ọzọ. Oge ọ bụla mmadụ na-akowa etu asusụ si akpa agwa, ọ bụ uto asusụ ya ka ọ na-akowa. N'onodụ a, e nwere ike isite n'udị nkowa uto asusụ banyere asusụ a na-ekwu maka ya.

## **Ogo nnabata ekwerekwu**

N'amumamụ asusụ, e nwere ike ighọta ụtọ asusụ dị ka ime mkpebi gbasara ekwurekwu, nke na-egosi na ihe e kwuru dabara ma ọ bụ na ọ dabaghị n'iwu ya. Oge ụfodụ, ndị nwe asusụ na-emē mkpebi site n'ìnabata ekwurekwu dị ka nke gbasoro ụtọ asusụ. N'uzo dị etu a, e nwere ike ikwu na ụtọ asusụ na-enyere mmadụ aka ime mkpebi gbasara okwu kwesiri nnabata na nke na-ekwesighi nnabata n'asusụ.

## **Ụtọ asusụ dị ka atụtụ usoro okwu**

N'amumamụ asusụ n'oge ugbu a, e nwere ike iħuta ụtọ asusụ dị ka iwu na ọdọnọ e ji atule usoro okwu. A na-eji iwu ndị a eleba anya n'asusụ dị iche iche iji mata etu ha si akpa agwa ma weputa iwu ndị jikorọ ha ọnụ na ndị jisara ha ejisa. Ọ bụ n'uzo dị etu a ka e si nweta ihe a na-akpọ ụtọ asusụ izugbe nakwa atụtụ dị iche iche e ji eleba anya n'usoro okwu nke asusụ ga. Otu n'ime ha bụ atụtụ mgbanwe, nke a ga-eleba anya na ya n'uju n'ihe ọmụmụ a.

## **Nnwale onwe**

- Kowaa echiche abụo i nwere gbasara ụtọ asusụ.
- Deputa ụzọ ihe atọ a türü anya n'aka onye mara asusụ ya nke ọma.

### **3.2. Uru ụtọ asusụ bara**

Ụtọ asusụ bụ mma mmụta asusụ. N'oge ugbu a, ọ bụ asusụ ka mba dị iche ji akwalite obodo ha. Nke a agaghị ekwe omume ma ọ bụrụ na e nweghi ụtọ asusụ a ga-agbado ụkwụ na ya. N'ihi nke a, ụtọ asusụ bara uru ndị a:

1. Ọ bụ ụtọ asusụ ka e ji akuzi asusụ ọ bụla. Ya bụ, ọ na-enye aka n'ikwalite amumamụ asusụ mba ụwa niile ọkachasi ugbu a, mgbe e ji komputa amụ ma na-atule asusụ. N'ihi nke a, ndị ọka asusụ na komputa na-agbasi mbọ ike ka e jiri komputa na-arụ ọrụ asusụ.

2. Utø asusụ bakwara uru na mwube atutu dì iche iche, ndị e ji eleba anya n'asusụ izugbe. N'ubochị ta a, e nwere atutu dì iche site n'aka ndị ọka asusụ dì ka Noam Chomsky, M.A.K. Halliday dg. O bụ site n'igbado ụkwụ n'akparamagwa asusụ dì iche ka e si wube iwu asusụ izugbe na ntụ asusụ ndị.
3. Amamamụ utø asusụ na-enye aka iwubenyे ọdịdị ụdịdị asusụ na komputa. Ugbu a, a na-elebanye anya n'etu komputa si enyere mmadụ aka arụ ọrụ asusụ ụfodụ dì ka nsuğharị na imeputa ọkowa okwu dg.
4. Utø asusụ na-enye ndị ọka asusụ aka iħu etu asusụ si eto ma o bụ agbanwe. Nke a na-enye aka ịmata uzọ e ji akwado asusụ ka o ghara ịnwụ.
5. Utø asusụ na-enye aka n'odide nakwa n'ogugụ asusụ. O bụ site n'igbaso iwu utø asusụ ka e si amụta etu e si ede ma na-agụ ederede n'asusụ o bụla.
6. Utø asusụ na-enye aka n'ichekwa asusụ ka o ghara ịnwụ. E nwere ụfodụ asusụ na-anwuzi anwụ, e nwere ike isite n'amumamụ utø asusụ kpolitekwa asusụ ahụ.

#### **4.0 Mmechi**

N'ihe ọmụmụ a, e lebara anya na mputara utø asusụ. E gosiri echiche dì iche iche utø asusụ na-eziputa. A kókwazirị uru utø asusụ bara n'amumamụ asusụ. Nkeji nkụzi a gosiri na utø asusụ nwere nkowa dì iche iche. O bụ onye na-eleba anya n'asusụ ka o díjiri ichoputa echiche a na-ekwu maka ya.

#### **5.0 Nchikota**

Na nkeji nkụzi a, a kowara utø asusụ dì ka iwu na-achikwa asusụ. E nwere mputara dì iche iche o na-eziputa. O nwere ike iputa ihe niile mmadụ mara gbasara asusụ ya. O nwekwzirị ike bürü amumamụ mmebe okwu na usoro okwu. Oge ụfodụ, a na-ahụta ya dì ka atutu usoro okwu dg. E depütakwazirị uru dì iche iche utø asusụ bara ọkachasi n'amumamụ asusụ. Nkeji nkụzi na-egosi na o siri ike ịtule asusụ o bụla n'ebughi uzọ ghota etu utø asusụ ahụ si dì.

#### **6.0 Ihe omume**

- i. Kowaa n'uju echiche ato gbara ɔkpurukpu uto asusụ na-ezipu.
- ii. Deputa uru ise uto asusụ bara

## 7.0 Nr̄umaka/nḡumi

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## **Yunit 2 : Ụtọ asusụ izugbe**

### **Ndịna**

- 1.0 Mkpólite
- 2.0 Mbunuche
- 3.0 Ndịna kpom kwem
  - 3.1 Ụtọ asusụ izugbe
- 4.0 Mmechi
- 5.0 Nchikota
- 6.0 Ihe omume onye nkuzi ga-amaakí
- 7.0 Nrümaka/ngumi

### **1.0 Mkpólite**

Na nkeji nkuzi nke mbụ, e labara anya n'ụtọ asusụ. A kowara na ụtọ asusụ bụ iwu, ndị wubere ọdịdị asusụ. E kwukwara na e nweghi otu nkowa zuru oke gbasara ụtọ asusụ. N'ihe nke a, e nwere ike ikowa ya n'uzo dì iche iche. Mana o kwesiri ka a mata na nkowa a metutara ngalaba asusụ niile dì ka usoro mkipputa mkipürü ụda, usoro mmebe okwu, usoro ndokọ ahịri okwu. N'agbanyeghi nke a, ndị ọka asusụ choputara site n'ileba anya n'asusụ dì iche iche, na asusụ naeyitewe onwe ha n'uzo dì iche iche. O bụ n'ihi nke a ka e ji tütputa usoro nkowa asusụ, nke a na-akpo ụtọ asusụ izugbe. Nkeji nkuzi a gbadoro ụkwụ n'akparamagwa ndị ahụ asusụ nwekoro ọnụ.

### **2.0 Mbunuche**

Na ngwuchcha nkuzi a, e bu n'uche na nwata akwükwo ga-enwe ike:

- a. kowaa mpütara ụtọ asusụ izugbe.
- b. deputa uru ụtọ asusụ izugbe.
- c. tülerita echiche Noam Chomsky na nke Joseph Greenberg gbasara ụtọ asusụ.

### **3.0 Ndịna kpom kwem**

#### **3.1 Utø asusụ izugbe**

N'amumamụ asusụ, a na-agba mbo icheoputa ihe asusụ mba ụwa niile nwekorø ọnụ nakwa etu ha sị dị iche n'ibe ha. A na-eme nke a site n'ileba anya n'asusụ ole na ole n'otu oge. Ụfodụ ndị gbarala mbo maka nke a bụ Noam Chomsky na Joseph Greenberg. Ọ bụ agbam mbo ndị a mere ka e nwee usoro, nke a na-akpø atutu izugbe. Atutu izugbe na-akowa na asusụ mba ụwa niile nwere njirimara ndị jikorø ha ọnụ. N'echiche Noam Chomsky, e nwere ihe ndị na-agba aka ebe gbasara echiche a. Otu n'ime ha bụ na o kwenyere na ọ bụ otu usoro ka a na-agbaso amụta asusụ mba ụwa niile n'ihi na ikike mmadụ nwere imụta asusụ dị n'uburu mmadụ. Nke pütara na ọ bụ ngwa mmata asusụ ebumpuṭa ụwa. Ọ bughị ihe a na-akuziri mmadụ akuzi. Nke a ka ọ kporo 'ubjam njali gburu gburu'. Nke a pütara na nwata na-amụ asusụ na-amụta karịa ihe ọ nurụ na ntị ma ọ bụ nke a kuziri ya; nke ọ nurụ na ntị pere nnukwu mpe ma a tñyere ya ihe ọ na-ekpwupuṭa.

N'aka nke ọzø, Joseph Greenberg kowara na utø asusụ izugbe gbadoro ụkwụ na nchoputa, nke na-egosi na asusụ niile nwere iwu ha nwekorø ọnụ. Na nchöcha ya, nke lebara anya n'utø asusụ, nke asusụ iri atø si n'agburu asusụ dị iche ihe, ọ choputara na o nwere iwu na-achikwa etu asusụ si akpa agwa. O kewara iwu ndị a ụzø atø, mmebe okwu izugbe, usoro okwu izugbe na echiche izugbe. N'agbanyeghi na echiche Greenberg na nke Chomsky abuchaghị otu, ha na-arugara otu ihe aka. Ihe ahụ bụ na asusụ niile nwere ebe ha yitere onwe ha ma nwekwazie ebe ha si dị iche. N'ebe a, a ga-akowa myiri na ndịmiche ụfodụ e nwere n'asusụ nke na-akwado utø asusụ izugbe.

1. Asusụ ọ bụla nwere mkpuru ụda asusụ, dị ka ụda ume na mgbochiume. Asusụ ọ bụla nwere ụda ndị a mana etu nke ọ bụla si ejị ha emebe okwu dị iche site n'otu asusụ ruo n'ozø. Ịma atụ, Igbo izugbe nwere ụda ume asato na mgbochi ume iri abụo na asato, ebe Yoruba izugbe nwere mgbochi ume iri na asaa na ụda ume asaa.
2. Asusụ niile nwekwara ụzø ha si ezipuṭa njụ. Ịma atụ, na Bekee, a na-eji mkpuru echiche nnqorø onwe dị ka 'not' 'never' 'un-dg; n'asusụ Yoruba, ha na-eji *kò*, *ò*, *màá dg* mana n'asusụ Igbo, a na-eji *-ghị*, *-rø*, *-là*, *-beghi* dg. Nke a na-egosi na iziputa njụ bụ njirimara asusụ niile kama na ọnodu mmkpuru echiche e ji ezipuṭa ya n'usoro okwu anaghị abụ

otu. N'ufodu asusu, onodu ya nwere ike ịbü tupu isi ngwaa dí ka ọ na Bekee (*I will not come*). O nwekwara ike isote isi ngwaa dí ka ọ dí n'Igbo (biaghị). N'asusu ụfodu, mkpuru echiche njụ na-aputa ihe dí ka m kpuru echiche nnoror onwe mana n'asusu ndị ọzọ, o nwere ike bürü m kpuru echiche ndabe.

3. Asusu niile nwere etu ha si eziputa oge ihe a na-ekwu maka ya mere. Kama ọ bụghị otu ụzo ka ha si eme nke a. Ufodu asusu dí ka Igbo na Bekee nwere m kpuru echiche e ji eziputa ngosi oge mana asusu Yoruba enweghi nke a. Ufodu na-esiputa naanị ihe ga-eme n'odinihi ma ọ bụ ihe mere n'oge gara aga dí ka Yoruba na Igbo. Ha na-eziputa ngosi oge ndinugbu site n'iji m kpuru echiche ngosi ngawanye.
4. O nwere nkeji asusu ndị zuru asusu niile ọnụ dí ka m kpọ aha, ngwaa, mbu ụzo, nkowa na nkluwa. Asusu niile nwere nkeji asusu ndị a mana ha niile enweghi otu akparamagwa ma ọ bụ ọdidi. Ọ bụ n'ihi nke a ka e ji nwee akara izugbe e ji egosiputa nkeji asusu ndị a n'amumamụ asusu.
5. Asusu niile nwere usoro okwu nke na-akowa etu m kpuru okwu si esote onwe ha n'ahiri okwu. Cheta na ahiri okwu ọ bụla na-enwe isi ahiri, ngwaa na nnara. Mana usoro ha abughị otu n'asusu niile. N'ufodu asusu, dí ka asusu Zama, nnara nwere ike ibu ngwaa ụzo n'ahiri okwu (Hụ Jayeola 2016). N'aka nke ọzọ, nnara na-esote ngwaa mgbe niile n'ahiri okwu mgbe niile dí ka ọ dí n'Igbo.

## Nnwale onwe

- Kowaa echiche Chomsky gbasara ụtọ asusu izugbe.
- Horo asusu ọ bụla masiri gi ma tulekorita ya na asusu Igbo site n'ideputa myiri ato na ndimiche ato dí n'etiti ha abuo.

## 4.0 Mmechi

Na mmechi, nkeji ihe ọmụmụ a tülere ihe ụtọ asusu izugbe pütara. Ọ dí ụzo ihe ato e lebara anya n'isi okwu a. Ha bụ nkowa ụtọ asusu izugbe, uru ụtọ asusu izugbe bara nakwa akparamagwa

asusụ e ji akwado ụtọ asusụ izugbe. Ụtọ asusụ izugbe a, e meela ka amumamụ asusụ na-  
etowanye site na mmekoriتا ndị ọka asusụ na mpaghara mba ụwa dị iche iche.

## 5.0 Nchikota

Na nchikota, nkeji ihe ọmụmụ kowara na ụtọ asusụ izugbe na-ezipụta akparamagwa asusụ mba  
ụwa dị iche iche nwekoro ọnụ, nke na-enye aka na ntule asusụ. Ndị ọka asusụ abụo kwadore ụtọ  
asusụ izugbe. Ha bụ Noam Chomsky na Joseph Greenberg. Chomsky na-akowa na mmadu,  
okachasi nwata, nwere ngwa mmata asusụ ọnatar chi, nke na-enyere ya aka ịmụta asusụ ọ bụla  
o zutere. N’ihi nke a, ọ ga-amụta asusụ ahụ karịa ka e si kuzierele ya. N’aka nke ọzọ, Greenberg  
na-akwado echiche ụtọ asusụ izugbe site n’akparagwa asusụ nwekoro dị ka o si metụta usoro  
okwu, mmebe okwu na echiche. E lebakwara anya n’uru ụtọ asusụ izugbe bara (okachasi  
n’amumamụ asusụ.

## 6.0 Ihe omume

- i. Kowaa echiche Noam Chomsky gbasara ụtọ asusụ izugbe.
- ii. Deputa akparamagwa ise asusụ dị iche iche nwekoro ọnụ.
- iii. Tulekorita echiche Joseph Greenberg na nke Noam Chomsky dị ka o si metụta  
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## 7.0 Nrụmaka/ngumi

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## **Yunit 3            Nkeji asusụ**

- 1.0      Mkp polite
- 2.0      Mbunuche
- 3.0      Ndịna kpom kwem
  - 3.1      Nkeji asusụ
  - 3.2      Mkp o aha
  - 3.3      Ngwaa
  - 3.4      Nkowa
  - 3.5      Nkwuwa
  - 3.6      Mbu ụzọ
- 4.0      Mmechi
- 5.0      Nchikota
- 6.0      Ihe omume onye nkuzi ga-amaakị
- 7.0      Nrumaka/ngumi

### **1.0      Mkp polite**

Na nkeji nkuzi a, a ga-eleba anya na nkeji asusụ Igbo. N'amumamụ usoro okwu ọ bụla, nkeji asusụ dí oke mkpa n'ihi na ọ bụ site na ya ka e si enweta m kpuru okwu e ji ewube ahiri okwu ọ bụla dabara adaba n'asusụ a na-ekwu maka ya. Asusụ niile nwere nkeji asusụ mana akparamagwa na ọdịdị nkeji asusụ ndị a nwere ike dí iche site n'otu asusụ gaa n'ozọ. N'iwube ahiri okwu Igbo, site n'igbado ụkwu n'utø asusụ mgbanwe, imata nkeji asusụ m kpuru okwu dabara na ya dí oke mkpa. N'ihi nke a, ọ dí m kp ka e lebaa anya na nkeji asusụ Igbo.

### **2.0      Mbunuche**

Na ngwutchu nkuzi a, e bu n'obi na nwata akwukwo ga-enwe ike:

- a. deputa nke na ụdi nkeji asusụ e nwere n'Igbo
- b. kowaa nkeji asusụ ndị a n'otu n'otu
- c. deputa akparamagwa ato e ji mara nkeji asusụ nke ọ bụla

### **3.0 Ndịna kpom kwem**

#### **3.1 Nkeji asusụ**

Nkeji asusụ bụ օru mkpuru okwu na-arụ dí ka onodụ, uda na nghota ya si dí n'ahiri okwu, ebe օ dí. Mbah (2011) kowara na nkeji asusụ e ji atule asusụ ugbu a malitere n'aka ndị Griik. Ọ bụ na nke a ka Bekee na Latin gbadoro ụkwụ wee weputa nkeji asusụ e ji atule asusụ ruo ugbu a. Asusụ niile nwere nkeji asusụ ndị ha nwekoro օnụ ma nwekwaa nke үfodu asusụ nwere naanị ha. Nke a putara na օ bughị iwu na nkeji asusụ dí na Bekee ga-adırırı na French nakwa n'Igbo. Kama օ dí mkpa ikwu na օ bụ nkeji asusụ ka e ji egosiputa օru mkpuru okwu օ bụla na-arụ n'asusụ. O nwere mkpuru okwu ndị nwere echiche n'aka ha. Oge օ bụla a na-ekwu maka ha, o ga-enweriri echiche ga-agbata mmadụ n'obi. Ya bụ, e nwere ike ikowaputa etu ha dí ma օ bụ ihe ha na-eziputa. Radford (2009) kowara ndị a dí ka nkeji asusụ nke ukwu. Ha gunyere mkpọ aha, ngwaa, nkowa aha, nkwuwa na mbu үzø. Nkeji asusụ ndị a bụ ozuru mba օnụ n'ihi na o nweghi asusụ na-enweghi ha; kama, akparamagwa ha abughị otu n'asusụ niile. Dí ka e kwurula, ha na-eziputa echiche nwere nkowa. İma atu, *ugbọ ala* bụ mkpọ aha oge օ bụla a kpọro, ihe ga-agbata mmadụ n'echiche bụ ihe nwere ụkwụ ano na-agba n'okporo үzø. Emeka bụ mkpọ aha n'ihi na օ na-egosi aha mmadụ. *Iko* bụ mkpọ aha n'ihi na օ bụ ihe e nwere ike iji gbanye ihe dí mmiri mmiri. Mana e kwuo ihe dí ka 'na', o nweghi օkpurukpụ ihe ga-agbata mmadụ n'echiche. Օ bụ ndị nwere үdị akparamagwa a ka na-akpọ nkeji asusụ nke nta. Na nkuzi a, anyị ga-eleba anya na nkeji asusụ nke ukwu bịa lebazie anya na nkeji asusụ nta na yunit nke na-esonye. Nkeji asusụ nke ukwu gunyere mkpọ aha, nkowa aha, ngwaa na nkwuwa.

#### **Nnwale onwe**

Gini bụ nkeji asusụ?

#### **3.2 Mkpọ aha**

Mkpọ aha bụ mkpuru okwu օ bụla, nke e ji egosi aha n'ahiri okwu. Mbah (2006, 2011), na nchikota, kowara ya dí ka aha ihe (hükwa Raford 2009:2). O nwere ike iju օru dí ka isi ahiri, nnara na mmeju ngwaa. Ndị օka asusụ ekewaala mkpọ aha үzø dí iche iche. Mana a gbado ụkwụ n'usoro օdinala, e nwere үdị mkpọ aha isii (hụ Mbah & Mbah 2014:29). Ha gunyere aha aka, aha izugbe, aha nhụrunanya, aha nhụrunuche, aha nguta na aha igwe.

- a) **Aha aka:** Nke a bụ aha, nke e ji mara ihe, nke a na-akwanyere ugwu. O bụkwa aha e ji ahụba ihe ama. A na-ejikari nnukwu abichijị ukwu amalite ya. O na-abükari aha mmadụ, aha anúmanụ, aha ebe, aha akwụkwọ, aha ụbọchị, aha ọnwa, aha ahịa, wdg. Ọmụma atụ: Chukwuebuka, Chiamaka, Ibadan, Mọnde, Maachị, Eke Ọka, wdz.
- b) **Aha izugbe:** Nke a bụ aha ihe, ndị enweghi ugwu ka aha ka. O bụ aha e nwere ike isi na ya nweta aha ihe ndị ọzọ. O bụkwa aha a na-akpọ ihe dị n'udịrị, anúmanụ, oche, azụ, ahịa, mmadụ, ụgbọ ala, ụgbọ elu, wdg.
- c) **Aha ịguta ọnụ:** Ndị a bụ aha ndị e nwere ike ịguta ọnụ dị ka mmadụ, ụgbọ, ite, dg. Ha nwere ike ịbü aha izugbe, aha nhụrunuche ma ọ bụ aha nhụrunanya.
- d) **Aha igwe:** Nke a bụ aha, nke a na-akpọ ihe, ndị a na-enweghi ike ịguta ọnụ, d.k, aja, osikapa. garị. A na-eji mkpuru okwu na-egosi ụfodụ agụ ha ọnụ, d.k. iko osikapa ano, agbụgba aja iri
- e) **Aha nhụrunanya:** Ndị a bụ aha a na-ahụ anya ma ọ bụ metụ aka. Ha nwekwara ike ịbü aha aka ma ọ bụ aha izugbe dị ka nwoke, ji, ede dg.
- f) **Aha nhụrunuche:** Nke a bụ aha a na-akpọ ihe, nke e nweghi ike ịhụ anya; e ji echiche amata na ha dị, d.k, ịhụnanya, iwe, agurụ, ndidi, agamníhu, ańurị, wdg.

E nwekwara nkewa mkpọ aha ndị ọzọ ma a gbado ụkwụ n'uda olu nakwa na nkeji okwu. (Maka ndị a, hụ Mbah, 2006, 2011, Mbah & Mbah, 2014, Emenanjø, 2015). N'asusu Igbo, o siri ike ịgbado ụkwụ n'odịdị iji mata ma okwu Igbo ọ bụ mkpọ aha ma ọ bụ na ọ bughị. O bụ ọnọdụ ha n'ahịri okwu na-egosipụta ha dị ka mkpọ aha. Mkpọ aha nwere ike ịru ọru dị ka isi ahịri, nnara, orite, mmeju.

## Nnwale onwe

1. Deputa ụdị mkpọ aha isii e nwere.
2. Kowaa njirimara mkpọ aha

### **3.2 Ngwaa**

Ngwaa bụ ngalaba nkeji asusụ na-ekwu ihe na-eme n'ahịri okwu. O bụ mkpuru okwu na-eziputa ihe isi ahịri na-eme ma ọ bụ ọdịdị ya n'ahịri okwu. O bụ ya ka e ji kpoo ya mkpuru okwu emereme. Ndị ọka asusụ akowaala na ọ bụ naanị ngwaa bụ nkeji asusụ na-anabata mgbakwunye n'asusụ Igbo. E nwere ike isi na ya mebete otutu mkpuru okwu dinyere na nkeji asusụ ndị ọzo mana o nweghi nkeji asusụ e si na ya emebete ngwaa. N'ihi nke a, a na-asị na Igbo bụ asusụ ngwaa. O bụ ngwaa na-ebu mgbakwunye e ji eziputa oge (je-**re**), ndịmecha je-**e-la**, nju (je-**ghị**) na umezi (je-**riri**). Nchocha e meelara na-egosi na ngwaa Igbo anaghị akwukari naanị ya n'ahịri okwu. E wezuga ngwaa ụfodụ dì ka *bi* (*n'Aba*), *nø* (*ala*), *kwụ* (*oto*), otutu ngwaa Igbo na-enwe o pekata mpe otu mgbakwunye oge ọ bụla e webatara ha n'ahịri okwu. Ya mere Mbah na Mbah (2014) ji kwuo na ukwu ngwaa nwere alaka dì iche iche. Ha bụ nnyemaka ngwaa, nganihu ngwaa, isi ngwaa, nsonazụ ngwaa dg.

**Nnyemaka ngwaa:** Nke a bụ mkpuru okwu nwere ike ịkwụ n'onwe ya. Mbah na Mbah (2014:36) rurụ ụka na ọ na-enyere ngwaa aka ịnozi anozị ma ruputa ọru ya ofuma. Ha gụnyere na, ga, ka, ma, dị, ji dì ka n'ahịri okwu ndị a.

- (1) a. Uchenna na-esi nri.  
b. Obinna ka-arụ ọru unya ahụ.  
ch. Udoka dì-eje ụlo.  
d. Amaka ga-alụ di.  
e. Odo ji abịa.  
f. Achike ama abịa.

N'atụ ndị a, nnyemaka ngwa nwere ike ịrụ ọru dì ka iziputa ndịnoge ngawanye (na, dì) ma ọ bụ ọdịnihu (ga).

**Nganihu ngwaa:** Nke a bụ akụkụ ukwu ngwaa, nke na-ebute isi ngwaa ụzọ ma na-esote nnyemaka ngwaa. Ya na nnyemaka ngwaa na-enyekodoro ngwaa aka n'ịrụ ọru ya nke ọma. Oge a dabere n'isi ngwaa, a na-akpoo mme-ka-ngwaa. Nwụya (2018) na-ekwu na nnyemaka ngwaa na mme-ka-ngwaa na-arụkọ ọru iziputa ndịnoge dì iche iche, ọmụma atụ:

- (2) a. Anyị na-**asụ** ụtara.  
b. Udoka ga-**agba** osiarị.

**Isi ngwaa:** Isi ngwaa bụ isi sekpu ntị n'ukwu ngwaa. Mbah na Mbah 2014 na-akowa na ọ bụ ya bu echiche ukwu ngwaa ma na-ezipụta emereme isi ahịrị. Isi ngwaa na-abụkarị otu mgbochi ume na ụda ume na-esote ya. N'asusụ Igbo, ihe atụ isi ngwa nwere gunyere:

- (3) a. bụ  
b. si  
c. je  
d. gwu

**Nsonazụ ngwaa:** Nke a bụ akụkụ ngwaa na-eso isi ngwaa. O nwere ike ịbụ mgbakwụnye mgbatị okwu dị ka si-**ri** ma ọ bụ mgbakwụnye mmebe okwu dị ka *seba-ta*.

### 3.3 Nkowa aha

Nkowa aha bụ mkpuru okwu na-akowa aha ma ọ bụ mkpọ aha. N'ihi nke a, o nwere ọnọdu pürü iche, nke ọ na-anọ n'ahịrị okwu oge ọ na-arụ ọrụ a. N'asusụ Igbo, nkowa nwere ike ịnọ ọnọdu abụọ na nkebi okwu. O nwere ike ibu üzọ ma ọ bụ sote mkpọ aha dị ka

- (4) a. nwoke ogologo  
b. ogologo nwoke  
c. nwoke ọjọọ  
d. ajọ nwoke

N'atụ ndị a, okwu nke abụọ n'ihe atụ 4(a) na (b) bucha nkowa. Ha na-eso mkpọ aha ha na-akowa. N'aka nke ọzọ, nkowa aha nwere ike isote ngwaa, d.k.

- (5) a. Okoekede dī *ocha*.  
b. Amaoke mara *mma*.  
ch. Mz. Nji dī *nji*.

N'atụ 5, okwu ndị e degoro edegọ na-arụ ọrụ dī ka nkowa aha. N'ihi na ha na-abụ mkpọ aha ma na-arụ ọrụ nkowa, a na-akpọ ha aha nkowa.

### Nnwale onwe

3. Kowaa akparamagwa nkowa aha atỌ e nwere.

### 3.4 Nkwuwa

Nkwuwa bụ nkeji asusụ na-ekwuwaneye maka ngwaa. Ya bụ, ọ na-ekwu banyere etu, oge, ebe na ihe kpatara e ji mee emereme ngwaa. Ha nwekwara ike ikwuwaneye maka nkwuwa ọzọ. Nkwuwa n'asusụ Igbo gunyere *nnqo*, *kpm*, *ofuma*, *gboo*, *ugbu/kita* dg. Ima atu,

- (6) a. Ọ gwuchara *kpm*.  
b. O mere ya *ofuma*.  
ch. Ọ bìara *ugbu* a.  
d. Ó detara ya *nnqo ofuma*.

E lee anya n'omuma atu ndị a, a ga-achoputa na ọ dí ka nkwuwa dí n'asusụ Igbo pere mpe n'ogụ. N'agbanyeghi ọnodụ a, e nwere ụzọ di iche iche ndị Igbo sì eziputa nkwuwa. Otu n'ime ha bụ ime okwu ejìma. Oge ọ bụla e mere nkejì asusụ ndị ọzọ ejìma, ha na-eziputa echiche nkwuwa. Lezie anya n'atụ ndị a:

- (7) a. Ngazi na-eme *ara ara*.  
b. Uche mere *osø osø*.  
ch. O bere *obube obube*.  
d. Ọ na-eme *onukwu onukwu*.  
e. Ọ na-agha *vüga vüga*.  
f. Ọ na-atø *birj birj*.  
g. Ọ na-asụ *pütü pütü* n'ofe.  
gb. Ọ na-ekwu *nwayoqo nwayoqo*.  
gh. Ọ bìara ebe a *ugboro ugboro*.  
gw. Ọ na-eme *aghara aghara*.  
h. Odo na-eje *onwụ onwụ*.

Site n'ime okwu ndị a ejima, ha ziputara echiche nkwuwa. N'ụzọ dí etu a, e nwere ike inweta ọtụtụ nkwuwa n'asusụ Igbo. Na nchikota, a kowara na nkwuwa na-egosi oge ihe ji mee, ebe ihe mere, etu ihe si mee na ihe kpatara ihe ji mee. E nwere ụdị nkwuwa ndị a n'asusụ Igbo dí ka ọrụ ha si dí. Ha gunyere:

**Nkwuwa nke oge:** Nke a bụ nkwuwa na-ekwu oge ihe ji mee. Ha bụ *ugbu/kita, echi, ụnya ahụ, gboo, ta a* dg. Ọmụma atụ:

- (8)    a.    Ọ bijara ebe a **ta a.**  
      b.    O siri nri **ugbu/kita** a.  
      ch.    Ọ lara **gboo.**  
      d.    Ọ ga-eje ahịa **echi.**  
      f.    Ha riri akpụ **ụnya ahụ.**

**Nkwuwa nke etu:** Nkwuwa ndị a na-ekwu etu ihe siri mee. A na-ejikari mkpuru okwu dị ka *ofụma, ọzọ, nwayoqo, ọso* dg. Ọmụma atụ

- (9)    a.    I mere ya **ofụma.**  
      b.    O siri ji **ọzọ.**  
      ch.    O fere **nwayoqo.**  
      d.    O jere **ọso.**

**Nkwuwa nke ebe:** Nke a, bụ nkwuwa na-ekwu ebe ihe nọrọ mee. A na-ejikari *ebe* eziputa nke a n'asusụ Igbo.

- (10)    a.    Ọ tututara ya **ebe** a.  
      b.    O rụru ụlọ **ebe** ahụ.

**Nkwuwa nke mpatara:** Nke a bụ nkwuwa na-ekwu ihi, nke ihe jiri mee. Ha bụ maka/n'ihi na. Ọmụma atụ

- (11)    a. Ọ nwuru **n'ihi** ajọ omume ya  
      b. Ọ lara **maka** nwanne ya.

## Nnwale onwe

4. Kowaa nkwuwa na ụdịdị, nke e nwere n'Igbo.
5. Deputa njirimara nkwuwa Igbo abụo.

### **3.4. Mbu üzə**

Mbu üzə bu okwu na-ezipüta ebe ihe dì ma ọ bu ọnodu mkpọ aha n'ahiri okwu. Nchöcha e merela n'asusu dì iche iche na-egosi na o nwere ọnodu abuọ o nwere ike ịnọ n'asusu. O nwere ike ibu mkpọ aha üzə dì ka ọ dì n'Igbo ma ọ bu sote ya dì ka n'asusu Tɔki. E nwere arumuka gbasara mbu üzə ole e nwere n'Igbo. Emenanjo (1978, 2015) na-ekwu na ọ bu naani otu mbu üzə 'na' ka e nwere n'Igbo mana e ji okwu ndị ọzọ esipüta echiche mbu üzə ebe Mbah na-ekwu na e nwere ụdị mbu üzə ato n'Igbo (hụ Mbah 1999). Mbu üzə na-eburu mkpọ aha üzə oge ọ na-arụ ɔrụ a. Iji maa atụ,

- (12) a. Obi zuru akwa n'Ọnicha.  
b. Buhari arituola n'okwa.  
b. Owo esiela ncha na Legos.  
ch. Uche na-agba bọnlụ n'imirike.

N'atụ ndị a, a ga-achopüta na a na-edebiri 'na' edebiri ma ọ bürü na mkpọ aha na-eso ya malitere na mgbochi ume. N'aka nke ọzọ a na-edezu ya edezu ma ọ bürü na mkpọ aha na-eso ya malitere na mgbochi ume. N'agbanyeghi na ọ bu naani 'na' bu mkpọ aha pütara ihe n'asusu Igbo. E nwere mkpuru echiche ndị ọzọ na-ezipüta echiche mbu üzə, d.k. màkà, bànyéré na gbásará. Maka ndị a, hụ Ojị (1987), Mbah (1999, 2018) na Uchechukwu na Mbah (2010).

### **Nnwale onwe**

6. Kowaa mbu üzə
7. Depüta üzə abuọ e si ede mbu üzə Igbo.
8. Kowaa nkwuwa na ụdịdị e nwere n'Igbo
9. Depüta njirimara nkwuwa abuọ gbasara nkwuwa n'Igbo

### **4.0 Mmechi**

Na mmechi, nkeji ihe ọmụmu a tülere nkeji asusu, ndị gbara okpurukpụ e nwere n'Igbo. Ha dì ise n'ọnụ ɔgụ. Nkeji asusu ndị ụdị nke na ụdị asusu e nwere ike imebe enyo ha n'echiche mmadụ oge a na-ekwu okwu. Ha pütara ihe n'asusu mba ụwa niile. A kowara ọdịdị ha na ɔrụ ha na-arụ

n'asusụ Igbo. Ọ bụ ha mejuputara ọtụtụ mkpuru okwu, ndị e nwere n'asusụ, nke a na-ewebata oge a na-ewube ahịri okwu.

## 5.0 Nchikota

Na nchikota, nkeji ihe ọmụmụ a kowara na nkeji asusụ bụ ọrụ mkpuru okwu na-arụ dí ka ọnodụ ya si dí n'ahịri okwu. Ndị e lebara anya n'ihe ọmụmụ a bụ ndị a kpọro nkeji asusụ ukwu. Ha gụnyere mkpọ aha, ngwaa, nkowa, nkwuwa na mbu üzö. Ọ bụ ha bụ nkeji asusụ gbara ọkpurukpu dí n'asusụ niile. N'Igbo, e nwere usoro dí iche iche a na-agbaso akowa mkpọ aha. Mana nke a gbasoro n'ebe a bụ usoro ọdịnala. E lebakwara anya na ngwaa na ụdịdị ya, nkwuwa na ụdịdị ya, nkowa nakwa mbu üzö. A kowara ọrụ ha na-arụ na ọnodụ ha na-anọ n'ahịri okwu.

## 6.0 Ihe omume

1. Deputa nkeji asusụ ise gbara ọkpurukpu ma kowaa ihe jikotara ha ọnụ.
2. Deputa üzö ihe ise e ji mara mkpọ aha Igbo.
3. Kowaa nkwuwa na ụdịdị e nwere n'Igbo
4. Kowaa alaka ngwaa ukwu na ọrụ ha.
5. Kowaa mbu üzö
6. Deputa üzö abụo e si ede mbu üzö Igbo.

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## **Yunit 4: Nkeji asusụ II**

- 1.0 Mkpólite
- 2.0 Mbunuche
- 3.0 Ndịna kpom kwem
  - 3.1 Nkeji asusụ nsinorụ
  - 3.2 Nnöchi aha
  - 3.3 Nrụ aka
  - 3.4 Njikọ
  - 3.5 Nsokwunye
- 4.0 Mmechi
- 5.0 Nchikota
- 6.0 Ihe omume onye nkuzi ga-amaakị
- 7.0 Nrümaka/ngumi

### **1.0 Mkpólite**

Na Yunit nke ato, a tülere nkeji asusụ nke ukwu site n'ileba anya n'odidị, ụdidi na oru ha na-arụ n'asusụ. Mana n'ihe ọmụmụ a, a ga-eleba anya na nkeji asusụ ndị ahụ bu naanị oru ụtọ asusụ ka ha na-arụ. Ha anaghị enwe ngho ta nke onwe ha belu sọ n'oge e tinyere ha n'ahịri okwu ma ọ bu na nkebi okwu. Na mgbe mbu, a na-eche na ha abaghị uru ka nkeji asusụ nke ukwu dì ka m kpọ aha, ngwaa, nkowa na nkuruwa mana etu ọ dì ugbu a, ndị ọka asusụ kwenyere site na nchocha na ọ bu ha bu isi sekpụ ntị na ntule asusụ n'ihi na ha ‘anụ ahụ’ na ‘obara’ ụtọ asusụ (hụ Ouhalla, 1991). Ọ na-akpalite ndịmiche dì n'echiche ewumewu asusụ. Ihe ọmụmụ a ga-eleba anya n'ufodụ nkeji asusụ ndị a.

### **2.0 Mbunuche**

Na ngwucha nkuzi a, e bu n'obi na nwata akwukwo ga-enwe ike:

- a. deputa nkeji asusụ nke nta e nwere n'Igbo.
- b. kowaa nkeji asusụ ndị a n'otu n'otu.
- c. deputa akparamagwa ato, ndị e ji mara nkeji asusụ nke ọ bula.

### **3.0 Ndịna kpom kwem**

#### **3.1 Nkeji asusụ ndị nta**

E wezuga nkeji asusụ ndị nke ukwu ise gbara okpurukpu a kowarala, e nwere nkeji asusụ ndị nke nta. Okwu ndị dabara na nkeji asusụ ndị a anaghị enwe echiche nke aka ha. N'ihi ya, o nweghi echiche na-agbata mmadụ n'obi oge a na-ekwu maka ha. Iji maa atụ, ọ bụrụ na mmadụ sị ‘a’ ma ọ bụ ‘ha’, o nweghi echiche ga-agbata ọnụ n'obi. N'ihi nke a, ọ bụ naanị ọru ụtọ asusụ ka ha na-arụ. Ha gụnyere nnöchi aha, nrụ aka, isi nkebi ahiri, mkpokota, nnyemaka ngwaa dg. Ọ gụnyekwazirị ngosi oge, ndinoge na njụ. Mana a gaghi eleba anya na ndị a, a kpọro aha ikpeazu. Iji gumi gbasara ngosi oge, ndinoge na njụ, hụ Uwalaka (1997), Ikekeonwu, Ezikeojiakü, Ubani na Ugojị (1999) Emenanjø (2015) na Nwëya (2018, 2021) dg. Ihe na-esote ugbu a bụ nkowa ụfodụ nkeji asusụ nke nta.

#### **Nnöchi aha**

Nke a bụ okwu, ndị e ji anochite mkpọ aha ka a ghara ịkpọ ya uboro uboro. N'Igbo, nnöchi aha na-eziputa ọnụ ọgu dì ka mkpoolu na ụbara. A gbado ụkwụ na nsirihụ, e nwere ike ịkowa ya site n'ọnodu okwu, ọnụ na onye ma ọ bụ ihe a na-ekwu maka ya. Nke a ka e ji eziputa onye nke mbụ, onye nke abụo na onye nke ato. Ha na-anökwa n'ọnodu niile mkpọ aha na-anọ n'ahiri okwu dì ka isi ahiri, nnara, mmeju na ọnodu nnwe. Mbah na Mbah (2014:32) na-akowa na ọ bụ naanị ụdị nnöchi aha abụo ndị a pütakarisirị ihe n'Igbo. Ha bụ nnöchi onye na nnöchi enwe onye.

Nnöchi onye bụ nke e ji anochi anya onye ma ọ bụ ihe a na-ekwu maka ya. Ha na-enwe mkpoolu (mkp.) na ụbara (ụb.)

(1)	Isi ahiri 1mkp: m 2mkp: i/i 3mkp: o/o 1üb: ànyị 2üb: unù 3üb: ha	nnara 1mkp: m 2mkp: gi 3mkp: yá 1üb: ànyị 2üb: unù 3üb: ha
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Nnöchi aha ndị a na-egosi na ọ bụ naanị o/o na i/i bụ ndị na-anọ naanị n'isi ahiri. Ndị ozọ nwere ike ịno n'ọnodu isi ahiri na nke nnara.

Nnōchi enwe onye bụ nnōchi aha na-enweghi onye ọ na-arụtụ aka kpom kwem. A na-eziputa ya site n’iji a/e. Nsirihụ ya bụ onye nke ato.

### **Nnwale onwe**

- Deputa ahịri okwu ise gbasara nnōchi aha.
- Ziputa ndimiche n’etiti nnōchi onye na nnōchi enwe onye.

### **3.2 Nrụ aka**

Nrụ aka bụ mkpuru okwu na-arụtụ aka n’isi okwu a na-ekwu maka ya kpom kwem. Ọ na-anodewe aha ọ na-arụtụ aka iji nwee echiche. Ya bụ, ọ na-esote aha ma ọ bụ okwu ọ na-akowa. Ha dị naanị abụọ n’asusu Igbo: *a* na *ahụ*. Lezie atu ndị a.

(2) a. Ulọ **a** mara mma.

b. Ulọ **ahụ** joro njo.

N’ebe a, ‘*a*’ na ‘*ahụ*’ bụ nrụ aka. Ha na-egosi ulọ a na-ekwu maka ha. Ha na-akpa agwa n’uzo ndị a:

- (a) ‘*a*’ na-egosi na ihe a na-ekwu maka ya dị nsó. Ima atu: Oche **a**, ulọ **a**, akwukwo **a**.
- (b) ‘*ahụ*’ na-egosi na ihe a na-ekwu maka ya bụ ihe onye a na-agwa mara maka ya ma ditee aka, d.k. onye **ahụ**, eze **ahụ**.

### **Nnwale onwe**

- Kowaa nrụ aka.
- Jiri atu dabara nke ọma kowaa ọru nrụ aka ‘*a*’ na ‘*ahụ*’ na-arụ n’ahịri okwu.

### **3.2 Njikọ**

Njikọ bụ okwu na-ejikọ mkpuru okwu na mkpuru okwu, nkebi okwu na nkebi okwu, nkebi ahịri na nkebi ahịri ma ọ bụ ahịri okwu na ahịri okwu. Ọ bụ ya bụ naanị nkeji asusu nwere ike ijikọ

ụdị okwu dị iche iche n'asusụ Igbo. Ha gunyere na, ma, ka, kwa, kama, mana, tupu, kamgbe, kama na, maka na, mgbe, ebe, etu dg.

E kewara njikọ n'asusụ Igbo ụzọ abụọ gbara ọkpurukpu

- (a) Njikọ nnoporø onwe
- (b) Njikọ ndabe

### **Njikọ nnoporø onwe**

Nke a bụ njikọ ndị ahụ na-ejikọ mkpuru okwu, nkebi okwu ma ọ bụ nkebi ahiri dị abụọ ma ọ bụ karịa, ndị nwere ike ịkwuru onwe ha (Uba-Mgbemena 2006). Ya bụ na m kpuru okwu, nkebi okwu ma ọ bụ nkebi ahiri nke ọ bụla ga-enwe ike ịkwuru onwe ya nwee ngho ta ma ọ bụ echiche, ịma atụ

- (3)
- a. jị na ede
  - b. ma m ma gi
  - ch. ka nwoke ka nwaanyị
  - d. Ha bijara mana ha ahụghi anyị

### **‘Na’ dị ka njikọ nnoporø onwe**

Oge ‘na’ na-ɔru dị ka njikọ nhata nha, ọ na-ejikọ m kpuru okwu na m kpuru okwu, nkebi okwu na nkebi okwu ma ọ bụ nkebi ahiri na nkebi ahiri nwere ike ịkwuru onwe ya, d.k.

- (4)
- a. Ji na ede bụ oke nri n’ala Igbo.
  - b. Anyị hụrụ eze n’ulọ ụka **na** n’ahịa.
  - ch. Chụka chọro inwe ego **na** ịru ɔru.
  - d. Ha chọro onye mara mma **na** onye topuru nmadụ.

### **‘Mana’ dị ka njikọ nnoporø onwe**

Oge ‘mana’ na-ɔru ɔru ka njikọ nnoporø onwe, ọ na-ejikọ naanị ahiri okwu na ahiri okwu dị nhata nha, d.k.

- (5)     a.     Obi nwere ego **mana** ọ naghi eme ngara.  
 b.     Ada mara mma **mana** ọ dighi ike ọru.  
 ch.     Obi abiaqhi nzukọ ta a **mana** ọ ga-abia echiri.  
 d.     Mmiri ezoghi ta a **mana** o zoro ụnya ahu.

### **‘Ka’ dí ka njikọ nnqorø onwe**

Ka nwere ike ijiko ahịri ajuju abụo dí nhata nha dí ka n’atụ ndị a na-esonu:

- (6)     a.     Ha riri ji **ka** ha riri ede?  
 b.     Ọ mürü nwoke **ka** ọ mürü nwaanyị?  
 ch.     I chorø m **ka** i chorø nwa m?

O nwekwara ike ijikọ mkpuru okwu ma ọ bụ ahịri okwu abụo ha nhata nha.

- (7)     a.     **Ka** nwoke ka nwaanyị.  
 b.     **Ka** okenye ka ụmụ aka bijara oriri ahụ.

### **‘Ma’ dí ka njikọ nnqorø onwe**

‘Ma’ nwere ike ịru ọru dí ka njikọ nhata nha. Oge ọ na-arụ ụdị ọru a, ọ na-enwe echiche “tikonye/tinyere” ma....ma. Ya na ‘ka’ na-enwe otu echiche. Tulee atụ ndị a.

- ()     a.     **Ma** ụmụ nwaanyị ma ụmụ nwoke bijara ta a.  
 b.     Uche kwetara **ma** n’ihu nne ya ma a’ihu nna ya na ọ bụ ya tiwara ite ahụ.  
 ch.     Obi na-enyeju ụmụ ya afọ **ma** mgbe o nwere ego ma mgbe o nweghi ego.

### **‘Ma ọ bụ’ dí ka njikọ nnqorø onwe**

‘Ma ọ bụ’ nwere ike ịru ọru dí ka njikọ nnqorø onwe site n’ijikọ mkpuru okwu na mkpuru okwu, nkebi okwu na nkebi okwu, nkebi ahịri na nkebi ahịri ma ọ bụ ahịri okwu na ahịri okwu. Tulee atụ ndị a:

- (8)     a.     Kpọọ Okoro ma ọ bụ Okoafọ.  
 b.     Jewe ahịa ma ọ bụ ọrụ.  
 ch.    Chọọ ya n'ulọ ma ọ bụ n'ahia.  
 d.     Gwa anyị ma ị ga-abịa ma ọ bụ na ị gaghi abịa.

### **‘Nke’ dị ka njikọ nnqorọ onwe**

Dị ka njikọ nnqorọ onwe, *nke* na-ejikokari ahịri njụ na ahịri njụ. Oge nke a mere, ahịri njụ nke abụọ na-adị n'udị nkwe, d.k.

- (9)     a.     Ike abịaghị nke Uche na-abịa.  
 b.     Ike abịaghị, Uche abịaghị.  
 ch.    Enweghi m nne nke m ji enwe nna.

### **‘Kama’ dị ka njikọ nnqorọ onwe**

Oge ‘kama’ na-arụ ọrụ dị ka njikọ nhata nha, ọ na-eziputa atụbaghi anya dị n’ihe ahịri okwu, nke abụọ na-ekwu; ọ na-ekwugharị n’uzo nkwe ihe e kwuru n’uzo njụ n’ahịri okwu nke abụọ.

Omumma atụ:

- (10)    a.     Nne gi ga-abịa *kama* ọ gaghi ebutere gi nri.  
 b.     Eze bụ ezigbo mmadụ *kama* o nweghi ego.  
 ch.    Ude bijara ọrụ *kama* o bughi ngwa ọrụ.

### **Nnwale onwe**

- Gịnị bụ njikọ?
- Deputa ụdị njikọ abụọ e nwere.
- Kedụ ọrụ dị iche iche njikọ nnqorọ onwe na-arụ n’asusu.

## **Njikọ ndabe**

Njikọ ndabe na-ejikọ o peka mpe otu mkpuru okwu, nkebi okwu ma ọ bụ nkebi ahiri nnorø onwe na nke ndabe. Mkpuru okwu, nkebi okwu ma ọ bụ nkebi ahiri nke ndabe ahụ agaghị akwụli n'onwe ya nwee nghọta n'adabeghi na nke nnorø onwe. Udi njikọ a na-aputakari ihe n'ahiri ukwu. Ọ na-eziputa echiche nkwuwa. Ha gunyere mgbe, tupu, kamgbe, dg., d.k.

- (11)    a.    Anọ m mgbe o ji bịa  
          b.    Ha bijara ebe a tupu ọ nwụọ  
          ch.    Ọ no ebe a kamgbe ụnya ahụ

Njikọ ndị nwere ike ịru ọru dì ka njikọ ndabe gunyere ‘na’, ‘ma’, ‘ka’, ‘maka’, ‘makana’, ‘tupu’, ‘kama’, ‘kamgbe’, ‘tutuu’ dg. Tulee atu ndị a.

- (12)    a.    Eze sıri na ike agwula ya.  
          b.    Gwa nna gi na anyị ga-abịa echi.  
          ch.    Ọ no ebe a kamgbe ụnya ahụ.  
          d.    Ha bijara ebe a tupu ọ nwụọ.  
          e.    Anọ m mgbe o ji bịa.  
          f.    Ọ bijara ka o gbuo m.  
          gb.    Anyị bijara maka ịzoputa unu.  
          gh.    Aga m abụ ọgaranya kama ịbü ohu.

## **Nnwale onwe**

- Kowaa njikọ ndabe.
- Deputa mkpuru echiche ndị na-arụ ọru dì ka njikọ ndabe.
- Deputa ndịmiche dì n'etiti njikọ nhatanha na njikọ ndabe na m.

### 3.3 Nsokwunye

Nsokwunye bụ mperimpe okwu ma ọ bụ mkpuru okwu na-etinyeso echiche n'ahiri okwu. Ha nwere ike iso okwu niile ma e wepụ mbu ụzo. N'ihi nke a, o nwere ike ịno ebe ọ bụla n'ahiri okwu. Ọtụtụ oge, ọ na-anodewe ngwaa, mkpo aha na nkowa aha. Ọ bụru na o sote ngwaa, a na-edekota ha abụo ọnụ mana o sote nkeji asusụ ọzo, e desaa ha edesa. O kwesiri ka a ghota na nsokwunye abughi ngwaa ma ọ bụ nsonazụ n'ihi na o nwere ike iso okwu ndị ọzo tinyere ngwaa; nsonazụ na-eso naanị ngwaa n'ahiri okwu. Nsokwunye e nwere n'asusụ Igbo gunyere *cha, kwa, fụ, kwanụ, ọmụma* atụ:

- (13) a. Ihe ndị a **buchà** ihe oriri  
b. Ihe ndị a **cha** bụ ihe oriri  
ch. Ihe ndị a bụ ihe oriri **cha**  
d. Onye **kwa** bụ onye ahụ?  
e. Onye **bukwa** onye ahụ?  
f. Onye bụ onye ahụ **kwa?**

E lee anya n'atụ ndị a, a ga-achoputa na echiche ọ na-etinye n'ahiri okwu bụ nke nkluwanye.

Omụma atụ ndị ọzo gunyere:

- (14) a. Gịnị **kwanụ** bụ ihe ahụ?  
b. Gịnị **bukwanụ** ihe ahụ?  
ch. Gịnị bụ ihe ahụ **kwanụ?**

### Nnwale onwe

- Kowaa nsokwunye.
- Deputa ɔrụ ndị nsokwunye na-arụ n'ahiri okwu.

### 4.0 Mmechi

Na mmechi, nkeji ihe ọmụmu a lebara anya na nkeji asusụ kenta. Ọ kowara na ha bara uru dị ka nkeji asusụ keukwu na mwube ahiri okwu. Ọ bụ ha na-akpalite ndimiche dị na ndoko ahiri okwu

n’etiti asusụ dí iche iche e nwere na mba ụwa. Otu ihe pütara ihe bụ na ha anaghị enwe echiche nke aka ha. Ọ naanị mgbe e webatara na nkebi okwu ma ọ bụ ahịri okwu ka ɔrụ ha na-aputa ihe. N’agbanyeghi nke a, ọ dí mkpa ka amata ɔrụ ndị ahụ ha na-rụ n’utø asusụ

## 5.0 Nchikota

Na nchikota, nkeji ihe ọmụmụ kowara nkeji asusụ nke nta dí ka, nnöchi aha, nrụ aka, njikọ na nsokwunye d.g site n’igosiputa ọdịdị na ɔrụ ha. E nyere nkowa na atụ dí iche iji mee ka ihe ọmụmụ doo ụmụ akwukwo anya. E ji nnöchi aha anöchi anya mkpọ aha na nkebi okwu ma ọ bụ n’ahịri okwu. Nrụ aka na-egosi mkpọ aha a na-ekwu maka ya. Njikọ na-ejikọ mmewere ahịri okwu dí iche iche dí ka mkpuru okwu, nkebi okwu, ahịri okwu na nkebi ahịri na ibe ha. Nsokwunye na-ekwuwanaye maka mkpọ aha ma ọ bụ ngwaa ọ na-esote.

## 6.0 Ihe omume

Dee ahịri okwu ise gbasara njeji asusụ nke nta ndị a n’otu n’otu

- i. Nnöchi aha
- ii. Nrụ aka
- iii. Njikọ
- iv. Nsokwunye

## Nrumaka/ngumi

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## **MODUL 2: ISI OKWU ỤFỌDỤ N'USORO OKWU**

- Yunit 1      Nkebi okwu  
Yunit 2      Ọrụ nke ụtọ asusụ  
Yunit 3      Eserese nkowa

### **Yunit 1      Nkebi okwu**

#### **NDỊNA**

- 1.0    Mkpólite  
2.0    Ebumnobi  
3.0    Ndịna kpom kwem  
       3.1    Nkebi okwu  
       3.2    Udịdị nkebi okwu  
4.0    Mmechi  
5.0    Nchikota  
6.0    Ihe omume  
7.0    Nrụmaka/ngụmi

#### **1.0    Mkpólite**

Yunit a lebara anya n'okpurukpụ okwu ụfodụ dí mkpa na ntule usoro okwu. Otu n'ime ha bụ nkebi okwu. Nkebi okwu bara nnukwu uru na ntule asusụ n'ihi na ọ bụ ogo na-esote m kpuru okwu na mwube ahiri okwu. Etu m kpuru okwu si esote onwe ha na nkebi okwu nwere ike idị iche site n'otu asusụ gaa n'asusụ ọzọ. Akparamagwa nkebi okwu na-esite n'etu m kpuru okwu ndị mebere nkebi okwu si aputa ihe na ya. A ga-elebakwa anya n'odidị ndokọ nkebi okwu.

#### **2.0    Mbunuche**

Na ngwucha nkuzi a, e bu n'obi na nwata akwukwo ga-enwe ike:

- a. kowaa nkebi okwu na udịdị ya e nwere n'Igbo.
- b. ziputa ndimiche dí n'etiti nkebi okwu na nkeji okwu.
- c. deputa akparamagwa ato e ji mara nkebi okwu ọ bụla.
- d. nye ihe atu na nkebi okwu ọ bụla.

### **3.0 Ndịna kpom kwem**

#### **3.1 Nkebi okwu**

Nkebi okwu bụ otu mkpuru okwu ma ọ bụ karia nke nō n'usoro, nwere echiche ma nwe ike ịnọ dí ka mmewere ahịri okwu. Ọ nō n'agbata mkpuru okwu na nkebi ahịri. O nwere ike bürü otu mkpuru okwu ma ọ bụ karia, nke nwere ike ịnọ dí ka isi ahịri ma ọ bụ mmeju. N'Igbo, okwu nwere ike ịnọ dí ka mmewere ahịri okwu anaghị enwekarị echiche zuru oke n'onwe ha. Ọmụma atụ

#### **Njirimara nkebi okwu**

- a. O nwere ike ịbü otu mkpuru okwu ma ọ bụ mkpuru okwu ole na ole.
- b. O nweghi ike ịnorọ onwe ya dí ka ahịri okwu.
- ch. Ọ ga-enweriri isi nkebi okwu. N'ihi nke a, ọ ga-adabarịri n'otu nkeji asusụ.

N'asusụ ọ bụla, mkpuru okwu ọ bụla nwere nkeji asusụ ọ dabara na ya. Nke a na-enye aka ịmata aha nkebi okwu, ọkachasị oge ọ bụ naanị otu mkpuru okwu mejuputara ya. Na modul 1, a kowara na e nwere ike ịmata nkeji asusụ mkpuru okwu Igbo dabara na ya site n'ọnodụ ọ na-arụ n'ahịri okwu. Ndị nwe asusụ na-egosiputakwa na ha mara ọru mkpuru okwu ndị a site n'iwebata ha n'okwu etu o kwesiri. Oge nwata na-amụ asusụ, ọ na-amụ mkpuru okwu na ọru ha na-arụ n'asusụ. Nkebi okwu na-enwe isi nkebi okwu. Ọ bụ mkpuru okwu bụ isi nkebi okwu na-ekwu nkeji asusụ nkebi okwu dabara na ya ma ọ bụ ụdị nkebi okwu a na-ekwu maka ya. Lee anya n'atụ na-esonu.

- (1) a. nwoke  
b. nwoke ọcha  
ch. nwoke ọcha ahụ  
d. nwoke ogologo ọcha ahụ

N'atụ ndị a, nwoke bụ isi nkebi okwu. E nwere ike ịmata okwu bụ isi nkebi okwu site n'iji ya dochie anya nkebi okwu ahụ n'ahịri okwu. Ya bụ, e nwere ike iji nwoke dochie anya ya bụ nkebi okwu etu a.

- (2) Nwoke ogologo ọcha ahụ bijara ebe a. → Nwoke (ahụ) bijara ebe a.

N'ebé a, nwoke bụ isi nkebi okwu. Okwu ndị ọzọ dì ka *ogologo*, *ocha* na *ahụ* bùcha okwu na-akowa isi nkebi okwu a na-ekwu maka ya. Na nkebi okwu nke mkpọ aha, isi nkebi okwu na-ebu ụzọ n'usoro okwu Igbo mana ọ na-ekpe azụ na Bekee, d.k.

- (3)      a        the tall white **man**  
                b.      **nwoke** *ogologo* *ocha* *ahụ*

N'atụ a, isi nkebi okwu kpe azụ na Bekee ma bute ụzọ n'Igbo. Ọ bụ ka usoro nhazi okwu n'asusu na-egosi ọnodụ isi nkebi okwu. Na nkebi okwu mbu ụzọ, isi nkebi okwu na-ebute ụzọ n'ufodụ asusu dì ka asusu Igbo.

## **Nnwale onwe**

- Kowaa nkebi okwu ma deputa njirimara nkebi okwu ato e nwere.

### **3.2      Üdịdị nkebi okwu**

E nwere üdịdị nkebi okwu n'asusu dì ka nchoputa ndị okaasusu gosi aka. Ha gụnyere:

- i)      Nkebi okwu mkpọ aha
- ii)     Nkebi okwu ngwaa
- iii)    Nkebi okwu mbu ụzọ
- iv)     Nkebi okwu nkowa
- g)      Nkebi okwu nkwuwa

#### **3.2.1. Nkebi okwu mkpọ aha**

Nke a bụ otu mkpuru okwu ma ọ bụ karịa, nke nwere ike ịnọ dì ka nkebi okwu, nke aha bụ isi ya. Ọ bürü otu mkpuru okwu, okwu ahụ ga-aburiri mkpọ aha. Na nkebi okwu mkpọ aha, ọ bụ mkpọ aha na-abụ isi nkebi okwu, d.k.

4. a. *Mmadu* bijara *ebe a*.  
      b. *Nwoke* *ocha* bijara *ebe a*.  
      ch. *Nwoke* *ocha ahụ* bijara *ebe a*.

N'ahịrị okwu ndị a, okwu ndị e degorō edego bụ nkebi okwu mkpọ aha. *Mmadụ na nwoke* bụ isi nkebi okwu ebe ndị ọzọ bụ nkowa. Ha ga-anorirị na nkebi okwu tupu a kpọ nkebi okwu nke mkpọ aha. Nkebi okwu mkpọ aha ga-enweriri mkpọ aha. Ya bụ na o nwere ike ịdị n'usoro a.

- a) Otu okwu nwere ike ịbü nkebi okwu, dị ka

*Okonkwọ gara njem.*

- b) O nwere ike ịbü mkpọ aha abụo, d.k.

*Okoeke na Okoafọ hụrụ Ogu.*

- ch) O nwere ike ibu mkpọ aha na nkowa aha, d.k.

*Agwa oma dị nnukwu mkpa.*

- d) O nwere ike ịbü mkpọ aha na ọnụ ọgu, d.k.

*Ủlọ atò dara n'oge ha.*

- e) O nwere ike ịbü mkpọ aha na nrụ aka, d.k.

*Chijioke zuru oche a n'Aba*

- f) O nwekwara ike ịbü mkpọ aha na mkpokota, d.k.

Ha kpọrọ mmadụ ole na ole/dum/niile oriri

Ihe atụ ndị ọzọ bụ

- (5) a. oroma Ngozi Okonkwọ

b. nwa anyị

ch. ụlọ akirikà ato

d. akwụkwọ Ada niile

e. udu iri Ngozi

f. ewu ojii anyị

g. elekere ọma ato

### 3.2.2 Nkebi okwu ngwaa

Nke a bụ mkpụru okwu ole na ole nọ n'usoro nke otu n'ime ha ga-aburiri ngwaa (Mbah, 1999, 2018). Nke a gunyere isi ngwaa na mmeju ngwaa, ọmụma atụ

- (6) a. Ngozi hụrụ ụlọ (elu)

- b. Ozioma *gbara ama*.
- ch. Odo *dara n'ule*. Ngwaa + NMB
- d. Ugwu *bi n'uzo Onicha*. N+NMb
- e. Obodo a *dị atịtị*. Ngwaa + NN
- f. Efere a *dị ọcha*. Ngwaa+M
- g. Ebo *siri ezigbo nri*. Ngwaa + N + M
- h. O *mere ofuma*. Ngwaa + adv

### 3.2.3 Nkebi okwu mbu ụzọ

Nke a bụ mkpuru okwu abụ ma o bụ karịa nke mbu ụzo bụ isi ya. Mbu ụzo enweghi ike ịno naani ya dị ka nkebi okwu mbu ụzọ. O ga-enweriri mmeju. Otutu oge, mmeju ya na-abukari mkpọ aha, d.k.

- (7)
- a. O nọ *n'ulọ*. NMb + Mbu ụzọ + Mkpo aha
  - b. O nọ *n'ebe ahụ*.
  - ch. O nọ *n'etiti ụzọ*.
  - d. O jere *n'ime ulọ n'abalị*. Mbu ụzọ + nke aha +NMb
  - e. O gafere *n'etiti ụzọ na mgbede*.
  - f. O batara *n'ulọ ofuma*. Mbu ụzọ + Mkpo aha + Nkwuwa
  - g. Ha kwuru *banyere Elechi*. Mbu ụzọ + nke mkpọ aha
  - gb Ha mara *maka akwụkwo a*.
  - gh. Ha jere site ebe a.

### 3.2.6 Nkebi okwu nkowa aha

Nkebi okwu nkowa bụ mkpuru okwu ole na ole nke nkowa bụ is ya. N'asusu Igbo, nkowa nwere ike ịmalite nkebi okwu. Oge o bụla nke a mere, ihe a ga-akpọ nkebi okwu ahụ bụ nkebi okwu nkowa, d.k.

- (8) a. Ogologo mmadụ gafere ebe a.

- b. Ajo nwoke na-alu ya.
- ch. Ezigbo moto gbafera be anyi.
- d. Oke mmadu nwuru na be ha.
- e. Uche di obere ocha.

### **3.2.7 Nkebi okwu nke nkwuwa**

Dị ka ibe ya, nkebi okwu nkwuwa bụ otu mkpuru okwu ma ọ bụ karịa dì n'usoro nke nkwuwa bụ isi ya. Iwu abughị na nkebi okwu nkwuwa ga-enwe mmeju dì ka nkebi okwu ndị ozọ dì ka m kpọ aha, ngwaa na mbu ụzọ. O nwere ike ịbu opeka mpe otu nkwuwa, ebe m kpuru okwu ndị ozọ na-eso bụ mmeju na nkowa. Lezie anya n'atụ ndị a;

- (9)
- a. Ọ mürü nwa ọfuma.
  - b. O mere ya nno nwayo.
  - ch. Ha zutara ụlo ugbu a.
  - d. Unere ha chara ụnya ahụ.

### **Nnwale onwe**

- Were ihe atụ ato ato kowaa ụdidi nkebi okwu ano e nwere.

## **4.0 Mmechi**

Ihe ọmụmu a lebara anya na nkebi okwu Igbo na ụdidi ya. A kowara na nkebi okwu ọ bụla ga-enweriri isi nkebi okwu, nke ọ bụ ya na-enye nkebi okwu ọ bụla aha ya. E nwekwazirị m kpuru okwu ga, ndị ya na isi nkebi okwu na-emekorita na nkebi okwu ọ bụla. Ha niile na-arukọ ọru dì ka mmewere ahịri okwu.

## **5.0 Nchikota**

N'ihe ọmụmu a, a kowara nkebi okwu, ndị nwere ike inwe otu m kpuru okwu ma ọ bụ m kpuru okwu ole na ole, ndị nwere ike ịnọ dì ka mmewere ahịri okwu. Nkebi okwu ọ bụla na-enwe isi nkebi okwu na m kpuru okwu ndị na-emeju ma ọ bụ akowa ya. A na-enwe ọnodu, nke m kpuru

okwu ọ bụla na-anọ na nkebi okwu. E nwere ike iji naanị isi nkebi okwu dochie anya nkebi okwu n'ahiri okwu ma ọ bụ na nkebi ahiri.

## 6.0 Ihe omume

- i. Kowaa mpütara ‘nkebi okwu’ n’uju.
- ii. Kowaa otu ụzọ e nwere ike isi chọpụta okwu bụ isi nkebi okwu
- iii. Were ihe atụ ato ato kowaa ụdị nkebi okwu anọ e nwere.

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## **Yunit 2            Orụ ụtọ asusụ**

### **Ndịna**

- 1.0      Mkpólite
- 2.0      Mbunuche
- 3.0      Ndịna kpom kwem
  - 3.1      Isi ahịri
  - 3.2      nnara
- 4.0      Mmechi
- 5.0      Nchikota
- 6.0      Ihe omume
- 7.0      Nrụmaka/ngumi

### **1.0      Mkpólite**

Dị ka e lebacharala anya na mmewere nkebi okwu dí oke mkpa na mwube ahịri okwu, ọ díkwa mkpa ileba anya n'orụ ha nwere ike ịrụ n'ahịri okwu. N'usoro ụtọ asusụ ọdinala, a na-elebakarị anya n'orụ mkpuru okwu n'ekwurekwu ụfodụ n'ahịri okwu. Nke a gunyere orụ dí ka isi ahịri na nnara. Ha bụ nkeji ahịri pütara ihe n'ahịri okwu. N'ebe a, a ga-eleba ha anya n'otu n'out.

### **2.0      Mbunuche**

Na ngwuchcha nkuzi a, e bu n'obi na nwata akwukwo ga-enwe ike:

- a. Kowaa orụ isi ahịri na-arụ n'ahịri okwu.
- b. Gosiputa mkpuru okwu nwere ike orụ dí ka isi ahịri.
- c. Kowaa nnara na-arụ n'ahịri okwu
- d. Gosiputa mkpuru okwu nwere ike ịrụ orụ dí ka isi ahịri, nnara, na mmeju

### **3.0      Ndịna kpom kwem**

#### **3.1      Isi ahịri**

A ga-achoputa na isi ahịri na-egosi isi okwu a na-ekwu maka ya n'ahịri okwu, ebe ọdu ahịri na-eziputa emereme dí n'ahịri okwu. E nwere ike iji ihe atụ ndị a ziputa nke a.

- (1) a. *Eze sere foto*  
 b. *Eze ahụ sere foto*  
 ch. *Eze ọcha ahụ sere foto*  
 d. *Eze ogologo ọcha ahụ sere foto*  
 e. *Eze mmakụ ogologo ọcha ahụ sere foto*

N’atụ ndị a, okwu e edegorø edego na-arụ ɔru dì ka *isi ahịrị* site igosiputa onye mere emereme ise foto n’ahịrị okwu. Atụ (a) na-egosi na otu mkpø aha (Eze) nwere ike ịbü isi ahịrị ebe atụ (b-e) na-egosi na o nwere ike ịbü nkebi okwu mkpø aha dì ka *Eze ahụ, Eze ọcha ahụ, Eze ogologo ọcha ahụ* ma ọ bụ *Eze makụ ogologo ọcha ahụ*.

### **Nnwale onwe**

- Jiri atụ dabara nke ọma kowaa isi ahịrị.
- Deputa okwu ole na ole nwere ike ịrụ ɔru ka isi ahịrị.

### **3.2 Ọdụ ahịrị**

N’aka nke ọzọ, ọdụ ahịrị bụ ewumewu, nke ngwaa bụ isi ya, nke na-eziputa ihe a na-ekwu gbasara isi okwu ahụ. Ọ bụ ya na-akowaputa emereme e mere n’ahịrị okwu. Lezie anya n’atụ ndị a.

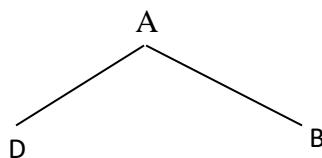
- (2) a. *Eze sere foto.*  
 b. *Eze sere foto agbamakwukwọ.*  
 ch. *Eze sere foto agbamakwukwọ n’ulọ ụka.*  
 d. *Eze sere foto agbamakwukwọ n’ulọ ụka enyi ya nwoke rürü.*

N’atụ ndị a, okwu ndị e degorø edego na-eziputa ọdụ ahịrị. Nke a gụnyere ngwaa *sere* na mmeju/ọdụ ahịrị ya *foto*. Mmeju/ọdụ ahịrị nwekwara ike ịbü nkebi okwu. N’atụ (2b), (2ch), na

(2d), mmeju ngwaa bụ *foto agbamakwukwọ*, *foto agbamakwukwọ n'ulọ ụka na foto agbamakwukwọ n'ulọ ụka enyi ya nwoke rürü n'otu n'otu.*

Ihe jikorō ha abụo ọnụ bụ na ha na-eziputa ndị nsoreme dì n'ahiri okwu. Isi ahiri na ọdu ahiri na-eziputa mmekorita n'ogo usoro okwu, nke a na-esi na ya enweta agba ala eserese nkowa nkebi okwu. Site na nkowa a, a ga-ahụ na mmewere ahiri okwu ọ bụla na-egosi na ahiri okwu ọ bụla na-ekewa uzo abụo pütara ihe.

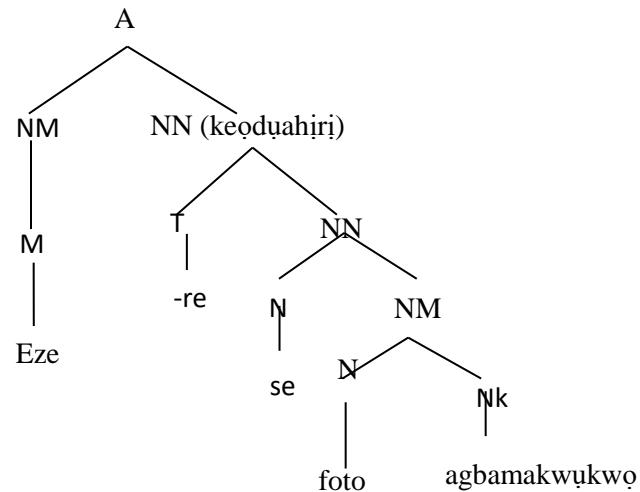
(3)



Ahiri okwu ịgba uzo abughị ihe ntumadị. O doro anya na a bịa na nkowa ahiri okwu ọ bụla, nkeji ndị a na-egosiputa mmekorita dì n'etiti mmewere ahiri okwu abụo dì ka e gosiri na (3)

Site n'atụ ndị a, a ga-ahụ na ahiri okwu ọ bụla na-atukwasị uche n'otu isi okwu nke isi ahiri na-eziputa. Nkeji ahiri nke ọzo na-ekwu gbasara isi okwu ahụ. Site n'atụ ndị a, a ga-achoputa na isi ahiri na ọdu ahiri bugbado nkebi okwu mkpọ aha. Ọ bụ ọnodu ha n'ahiri okwu mere ka ha dì iche. Akara nkowa nkebi okwu a na-esote gosipütara nke a.

(4)



Site n'atụ a, a ga-ahụ na nkebi okwu mkpọ aha dì n'isi ahiri dikwa n'ọdu ahiri. Mkpọ aha dì n'ọdu ahiri nwere ike ịru ọru dì ka ọdu ahiri. Nke a gụnyere mmeju, nnara ma ọ bụ nnaputa.

## **Nnwale onwe**

- Kowaa ọdụ ahịri.
- Jiri eserese nkowa nkebi okwu zipụta etu ya na isi ahịri si emekorita na mwube ahịri okwu.

## **4.0 Mmechi**

N'ihe ọmụmu a, e lebara anya n'isi okwu ụfodụ dì mkpa n'usoro okwu Igbo, d.k. isi ahịri na ọdụ ahịri. Mkpuru okwu dì n'ahịri okwu, dì ka mkpọ aha na ngwaa, nwere ọru pürü iche ha na-arụ n'ahịri okwu. N'ọdu ahịri, ọru dì ka mmeju, nnara, orite/nnaputa na-ezipụta mmekorita dì n'etiti ngwaa na mkpọ aha nakwa n'etiti mbu uzo na mkpọ aha na-eso ya na nkebi okwu ọ bụla. Ọ dì mkpa ighota isi okwu ndị a nke ọma ka o nyere aka na ntule asusụ n'ogo nkebi okwu, nkebi ahịri na ahịri okwu.

## **5.0 Nchikota**

Na nkeji nkuzi a, e labara anya na katigori ọru, dì ka o si metụta ọru mkpuru okwu nwere ike ịru n'ahịri okwu. Nke a gunyere isi ahịri na ọdụ ahịri. Isi ahịri na-egosi onye/ihe mere emereme dì n'ahịri okwu ebe ọdụ ahịri na-ezipụta ya bụ emereme kpom kwem. Nke a gunyere onye/ihe emereme ahụ metutara. Ngwaa na mkpọ aha na-enwe mmekorita pürü iche n'ahịri okwu. Mmekorita a na-aputa n'ọru dì iche mkpọ aha nwere ike ịru na ahịri okwu dì ka mmeju, nnara na nnaputa.

## **6.0 Ihe omume**

Jiri atụ dabara nke ọma kowaa isi okwu ndị a n'otu n'otu:

- Eserese nkowa nkebi okwu
- Isi ahịri
- Ọdụ ahịri

## **7.0 Nrụmaka/ngumi**

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### **Yunit 3            Eserese nkowa nkebi okwu**

#### **Ndịna**

- 1.0      Mkpólite
- 2.0      Mbunuche
- 3.0      Ndịna kpom kwem
  - 3.1      Eserese nkebi okwu
- 4.0      Mmechi
- 5.0      Nchikota
- 6.0      Ihe omume
- 7.0      Nrümaka/ngumi

#### **1.0      Mkpólite**

Na yunit nke abụọ nke modul a, e lebara anya n'orụ mkpuru okwu na-arụ, mgbe a ọ dí n'ahịri okwu dí ka isi ahịri, ọdụ ahịri na mmeju. Orụ ndị a na-egosi na mkpuru okwu e webatara n'ahịri okwu ọkachasị mkpọ aha na ngwaa ga-enweriri ihe ọ na-arụ. N'ebe a, a ga-eji eserese nkowa nkebi okwu gosiwanye mmekorịta dí n'etiti mmewere ahịri okwu ndị a.

## 2.0 Mbunuche

Na ngwuchcha nkuzi a, e bu n'obi na nwata akwukwo ga-enwe ike:

- a. kowaa eserese nkowa nkebi okwu
- b. gosiputa mkpuru okwu nwere ike orụ dí ka isi ahịri
- c. kowaa ọdụ ahịri na-arụ n'ahịri okwu
- d. gosiputa mkpuru okwu nwere ike orụ dí ka isi ahịri, ọdụ ahịri/mmeju, nnara/nnaputa

## 3.0 Ndịna kpom kwem

### 3.1 Eserese nkowa nkebi okwu

N'atụtụ mgbanwe, a naghi ahụta ahịri okwu ka mkpuru okwu ma ọ bụ nkebi okwu a kwuwara n'ahịri; kama, ahịri okwu ọ bụla na-ahazi mmewere ya n'ogo dí iche iche. Iji ziputa ogo ndị a, a na-eji eserese nkowa nkebi okwu ma ọ bụ eserese osisi egosiputa mmekorịta dí n'etiti mmewere ahịri okwu ọ bụla n'ogo dí iche iche.

Ya bụ na eserese nkowa nkebi okwu na-akowa ogo dí iche iche e nwere na nhazị usoro okwu. Nkeji niile mewere ahịri okwu ọ bụla na-aputa ihe n'eserese nkowa nkebi okwu. A na-eji eserese nkowa akowa àbà ọ bụla, nke ya na nkeji mmewere na-anochite anya ya.

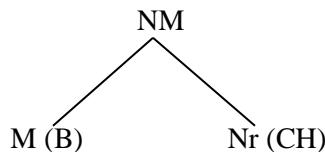
Esere nkowa nkebi okwu bụ eserese nwere àbá dí iche iche nke alaka dí iche iche jikotara. Ọ na-adị ka ukwu osisi na-enweghi mkporogwu, nke a kpọro isi n'ala. Iji ghota ihe banyere eserese nkowa nkebi okwu, a ga-akowa ọkpurukpu okwu ụfodụ n'ebe a.

- i. **Aba:** Nke a bụ akụkụ akara nkowa, nke na-ebu akara na-akowa isi nkeji asusu, nke a na-ekwu maka ya, dí na ya. Omuna atụ NM, NN, NNK, NK, NKW.

- ii. **Akara aba:** Nke a bụ aha nkeji asusụ dị n'aba ọ bụla.
- iii. **Ahịrị njikọ:** Nke a bụ ahịrị na-ejikọ otu aba na ibe ya.
- iv. **Aba mgbasa:** Nke a bụ aba nwere alaka abụo. Ya bụ, aba, nke alaka ya gbasara ụzọ abụo.
- v. **Aba ekeresi:** Nke a bụ aba, nke nwere naanị otu alaka. Ọ naghị agba abụo.
- vi. **Nnogide:** Mkpuru okwu ma ọ bụ nkebi okwu na-anogide m kpuru okwu ma ọ bụ nkebi okwu ọzọ ma ọ bụru na ọ no ya n'elu n'eserese. Ka e were iwu ndokọ nkebi okwu a na-esote maa atu.

A → B CH

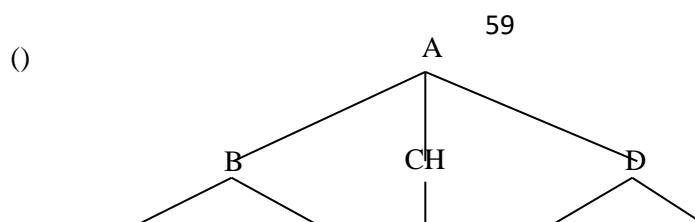
Ọ bụru na ‘A’ bụ NM, ebe ‘B’ na ‘CH’ mewere ya bụ mkpọ aha (M) na nrụ aka (Nr) n’otu n’otu, e nwere ike iziputa ya n’eserese nkowa n’uzo dị etu a.



N’eserese nkowa nkebi okwu a, a ga-ahụ na NM (A) nogidere M(B) na Nr (CH) n’otu n’otu. Ọ bụru na o nwere ihe ndị ọzọ mewere B na CH, a mara na ‘A’ nogidere ha niile. Aba abụo, nke otu aba nogidere bụ ụmụ nne. N’atụ a, B na CH bụ ụmụ nne ebe ‘A’ bụ nne ha. Ọ bụru na e nwere aba ndị ọzọ na-esote ha dị ka n’usoro B CH D...Z, a ga-asị na ‘A’ na-anogide ha n’uju. E nwere ike ikpọ nke a nnogide ndịnuju. E ji nke a eziputa ọkwa nkebi okwu ọ bụla nwere n’eserese nkowa nkebi okwu.

#### vii. **Nnọnkekpe**

Nke a bụ ọkpurukpu okwu na-akowa na aba ọ bụla no n’aka ekpe aba ọzọ bu ya ụzọ n’eserese nkowa nkebi okwu. A na-akpo ụdị nnọnkekpe a nnọnkekpe nsuchi. Mana ọ bụru na aba ọzọ no n’agbata ha abụo, ọ bụru nnọnkekpe nkịtị. E ji nke a akowa etu m kpuru okwu ma ọ bụ nkebi okwu si esote onwe ha n’ahịrị okwu. Hụ eserese a na-esonu.

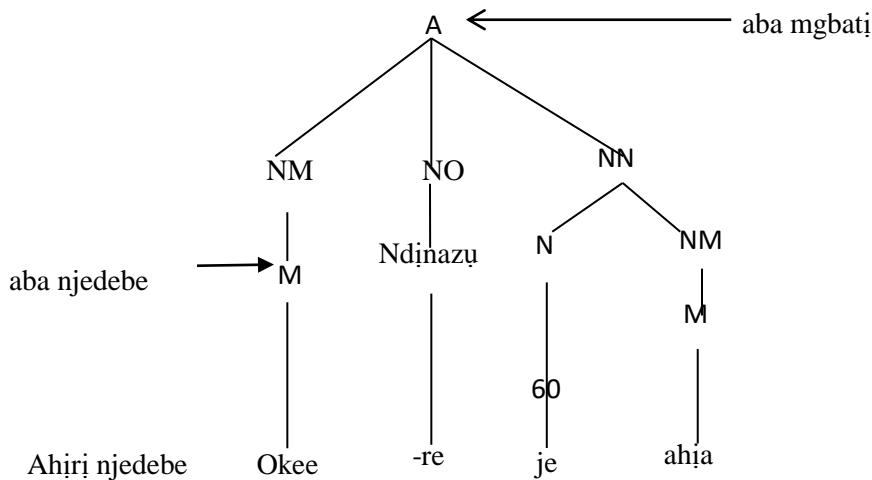


N'ebé a, B nō CH n'aka ekpe. Nke a pütara na o bu ya üzö n'eserese nkebi okwu a. N'otu aka ahü, CH nō D n'aka ekpe, ebe B na CH nō D n'aka ekpe ma buru ya üzö n'eserese nkebi okwu. E lee anya, a ga-ahü na B butere CH üzö n'eserese nkebi okwu ma o nweghi ihe ọ bụla nō n'agbata ha abuọ. N'ihi nke a, a ga-asị na ụdị nnonekpe a bụ nnonekpe nsuchi. N'otu aka ahü, CH butekwazirị D üzö n'eserese nkebi okwu ma o nweghi ihe nō n'agbata ha abuọ. Nke a dabakwara na nnonekpe nsuchi. Mana ụdị nnonekpe e nwere n'etiti B na D dị iche n'ihi na CH nō n'agbata ha abuọ. Ihe a na-akpọ ụdị nnonekpe a bụ nnonekpe nkịti.

Site na nkowa e nyerela, a ga-aghoṭa na aba abuọ ma ọ bụ karịa nō n'eserese nkebi okwu na-enwe ụdị mmekorita abuọ; ha bụ mmekorita nnogide na mmekorita nnonekpe.

### viii. Qnödụ aba

A na-akowa aba site n'qnödụ o nwere ike ịnọ n'eserese nkebi okwu. Ọ bụrụ na otu aba nogidere aba ọzö, nke na aba ahü ọ nogidere mütakwara aba ọzö, a na-akpọ ya *aba mgbatị*. Aba ndị dabanyere n'ụdị a gunyere aba ọ bụla nogidere aba mgbatị ọzö. N'aka nke ọzö, ọ bụrụ na aba eserese nkebi okwu ebughi akara ọ bụla ma e wezüga mkpuru okwu, a na-akpọ ya aba *njedebe*. Usoro mkpuru okwu a ga-enweta na njedebe eserese nkebi okwu ka a na-akpọ ahiri njedebe. Eserese a na-esonu ziputere nke a nke oma



N'eserese a, → na-egosi na A bụ aba mgbatị n'ihi aba ọ nogidere mûtara aba ọzọ. Ebe M na N bụ aba njedebe n'ihi na ha amụtaghị aba ọzọ. N'ikpeazụ, Okee, -re, je na ahịa bụ ahịrị njedebe n'ihi na ọ bụ ha dị na njedebe aba niile e nwere eserese nkowa nkebi okwu ahụ.

Iji mee ka ncheta dị mfe, akara ndị a putara:

NM	→	Nkebi mkpọ aha
NO	→	Ngosi oge
NN	→	Nkebi ngwaa
M	→	Mkpọ aha
V	→	Ngwaa
NK	→	Nkowa aha
Nr	→	Nru aka
NNK	→	Nkebi nkowa
NNKN	→	Nkebi nkwuwa
A	→	Ahịrị okwu
NKO	→	Nkebi ọdụ ahịrị

## **Nnwale onwe**

*Ada jere ahịa Ọnịcha.* Lezie anya n'ahịrị okwu a ma zaa ajuju na-esonu.

- Tinye ahịrị okwu a n'eserese nkowa nkebi okwu
- Gbado ụkwụ n'ahịrị okwu a kowaa ọkpụrụkpụ okwu ndị a
  - Aba mgbatị
  - Nnọnkekpe
  - Nnögide

-Aba njedebe

#### **4.0 Mmechi**

N'ihe ọmụmụ a, e lebara anya n'isi okwu ụfodụ dì mkpa na ntule usorokwu Igbo site n'Igbado ụkwụ n'atutu mgbanwe. Onye o bụla nwere mmasị n'atutu mgbanwe kwesiri igho ta isi okwu ndị a nke ọma ka o nyere aka na ntule asusụ n'ogo nkebi okwu, nkebiahirị na ahịri okwu maka na ihe ọmụmụ a ziputara ụdi mmekoriتا dì iche iche nwere ike iputa ihe n'etiti mmewere ahịri okwu.

#### **5.0 Nchikota**

Na nchikota, ihe ọmụmụ a na-akowa na mkpuru okwu mebere ahịri okwu anaghị an o n'ogbara nkịtị; kama, ha na-an o n'ogo dì iche iche n'ahịri okwu. O bụ eserese nkowa nkebi okwu ka e ji egosiputa ya bụ ogo mmekoriتا, nke na-apütakarị ihe site na nnogide na nnonekpe. A kowakwara alaka dì iche iche, ndị e nwere ike izute na nkowa eserese nkowa nkebi okwu dì ka aba mgbatị, aba njedebe na ahịri njedebe.

#### **6.0 Ihe omume**

Jiri atu dabara nke ọma kowaa isi okwu ndị a n'otu n'otu

- Eserese nkowa nkebi okwu
- Isi ahịri
- Nnogide
- Nnonekpe nkịtị
- Aba mgbatị
- Aba

#### **7.0 Nrụmaka/ngụmi**

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## Ndịna

### **Yunit 4: Okpurukpụ okwu ụfodụ n'ụtọ asusụ mgbanwe**

#### **Ndịna**

- 1.0 Mkpólite
- 2.0 Mbunuche
- 3.0 Ndịna kpom kwem
  - 3.1 Ndabe
  - 3.2 Nkwukwa

- 4.0 Mmechi
- 5.0 Nchikota
- 6.0 Ihe omume
- 7.0 Nrūmaka/ngumi

## **1.0 Mkpólite**

Na yunit a, a ga-eleba anya ọkpúrúkpú okwu ụfodú na ntule usoro okwu. Atụtụ usoro okwu ọ bụla na-enwe isi okwu na-apụta ihe oge ọ bụla e tinyere ya n'orụ. Ọ bụ isi okwu ndị ahụ ka a ga-eleba anya n'ebe a. Ha gụnyere ndabe, mwubeghari, dg. N'uto asusụ mgbanwe, e nwere ike isi n'otu agba ala eserese, nke nkowa nkebi okwu, wube ihe karịri otu ahịri okwu. Nke a ga-egosi na o nweghi ahịri okwu a ga-asị na ọ bụ ya tokarichara ndị ọzọ n'ogologo. Oge ọ bụla e tinyere iwu mgbanwe n'orụ ugboro ugboro, ọ na-eme ke e nwee ogologo ahịri okwu. N'ihi ya, a ga-eleba anya n'isi okwu ndị a: mmem ndàbé na nkwúkwágide.

## **2.0 Mbunuche**

Na ngwucha nkuzi a, e bu n'obi na nwata akwukwo ga-enwe ike:

- a. kowaa ndabe, mwubeghari na iwu m kpuru okwu.
- b. nye ọmụma atu nke ọ bụla n'ime ha.

## **3.0 Ndịna kpom kwem**

### **3.1 Mmem ndàbé**

Nke a bụ ụdị ndokọ ahịri okwu a na-enwete oge a gbadoro ụkwụ n'ihe karịri otu eserese nkowa nkebi okwu wee wube ahịri okwu abụọ ma ọ bụ karịa, ndị nwere ike ịkwuru onwe ha. Ahịri okwu ọ bụla na-enwe otu nkebi ahịri nnorø onwe na otu nkebi ahịri ndabe ma ọ bụ karịa. Nkebi ahịri ndabe ahụ na-adabe na nkebi okwu m kpọ aha ma ọ bụ nkebi okwu ngwaa, ebe o nwekwara ike ịru orụ ka mmeju ahịri.

N'atụ a na-esote, *na ọ gbafuru na na obi na-egbu mmadu* dabere n'ahịri nnorø onwe “Ọ na-ewute m” na ‘Ọ bụ arụ’ n'otu n'otu.

- (1) a. Ọ na-ewute m na ọ gbafuru

b.      O bụ arụ na obi na-egbu mmadụ

N'ebé a, mgbanwe na-eji nkebi ahírị ndabe anochite anya mmewere ụfodụ nke ahírị isi dí ka nkebi okwu mkpọ aha.

N'aka nke ọzọ, nkebi ahírị ndabe nwekwara ike ịnọ na nkebi okwu ngwaa. N'ọnodụ a, ka na-arụ ọrụ mmeju nkebi okwu ngwaa, ịma atụ,

(2)    a.    Ahuru m nwoke ahụ *zütara moto*

b.    Udele na-eri ọkukọ *ugbọ gburu*.

N'atụ ndí a, *zütara moto* na *ugbọ gburu* bùcha ahírị okwu ndabe. Ha abụọ na-arụ ọrụ dí ka mmeju nkebi okwu mkpọ aha ha na-esote n'agbanyeghi na ha nọ na mpaghara nkebi okwu ngwaa; ha na-akowa 'nwoke ahụ' na 'ọkukọ' n'otu n'otu.

## **Nnwale onwe**

Kowaa ma nye ọmụma atụ ndabe usoro mwube ahírị okwu

### **3.2 Nkwukwagide**

Nke a bụ ụdị ahírị okwu a na-emebe oge ọ bụla a chọrọ ịgbatị ahírị okwu n'ewebataghị iwu ọhụru ọ bụla. Nke a pütara na e nwere ike itinye otu iwu e ji wube ahírị okwu n'ọrụ ugboro ugboro. A na-agbaso usoro a ewube ahírị okwu n'asusu dí iche iche. O bụ n'ihi nke a ka e ji asị na ọ nweghi ahírị okwu tokarichara ndí ọzọ n'ogologo, ọmụma atụ

(3)                 Ahuru m ndí uwe ojii na-emegbu ndí mmadụ, bụ ndí soja na-achọ kemgbe afọ ise site n'ubochị ha malitere ikpa arụ n'obodo, ebe e zigara ha ọrụ ma na-atụ anya na ha ga-enye aka weta udo n'obodo, nke a na-eche na ọ bụ ha ji akụ na ụba ụwa niile, nke ga-enye aka ịzọ ndí ogbenye ma....

Ahírị okwu na-egosi mwubegharị; ọ dí ka ahírị okwu chọrọ ịbịa na njedebe, e sikwa na ndokọ ya wubete nke ahírị okwu ọzọ. O bụ naanị maka nchefu na mgbagwoju anya ga-eme ka a ghara ikwe ka ụdị ahírị okwu a toro ogologo gawa. Atụ ndí ọzọ gunyere.

- (4) a. \*Okee na-eri, achicha, osikapa, gari, akpụ, ji, akamụ, ede, una ...na ụkwa.
- b. \*Nwoke ahụ dị ọcha toro ogologo, gbara agba, siri ike, mara mma, nwere  
akpụ obi, nwere ogo, buru ibụ...

N'atụ ndị a, e nwere ike ime ka ahịrị okwu ndị a towanye ogologo site n'itinyegharị iwu mgbanwe n'orụ, nke ga-etinyeso ahịrị okwu ọzọ na nke ahụ. Ihe a na-ejikarị edubata mwubegharị bụ njikọ, mmeju ma ọ bu isi ahịrị ndabe. Mwubegharị na-akowa ihe kpatara na e nwere ike isi n'iwu ole na ole mebete ọtụtụ ahịrị okwu site n'ụtọ asusụ mgbanwe.

## **Nnwale onwe**

Dee nke nke nkowa mwubegharị.

### **4.0 Mmechi**

N'ihe ọmụmụ a, e labara anya n'okpurukpụ okwu ụfodụ dị ka mwube ahịrị ndabe na mwubegharị dị ka ụzọ dị iche iche e si emebete ahịrị okwu. E ji ha ezipụta na e nwere ike ịgbaso otu iwu wee mebete ọtụtụ ahịrị okwu.

### **5.0 Nchikọta**

Na nchikọta ihe ọmụmụ a, a kowara mwube ahịrị ndabe dị ka ahịrị okwu, nke a na-emebete site n'eserese nkebi okwu karịri otu ma wube ahịrị okwu dị abụọ ma ọ bụ karia, ndị nwere ike ịkwụuru onwe ha. Ọ bükwa naanị site n'ibu orụ ndị ọzọ n'isi ka nke gi e sị we zuo oke.

### **6.0 Ihe omume**

Jiri atụ dabara adaba kowaa mwube ahịrị ndabe na mwubegharị.

### **7.0 Nrụmaka/ngụmi**

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### **MODUL 3: UTỌ ASUSỤ MGBANWE**

Yunit 1	Nhazi grama
Yunit 2	ụtọ asusụ mgbanwe
Yunit 3	Agba ala
Yunit 4	Agba elu

**Yunit 1      Nhazi ụtọ asusụ**

#### **Ndịna**

- 1.0      Mkpólite  
 2.0      Ebumnobi

- 3.0 Ndịna kpom kwem

  - 3.1 Nhazi grama
  - 3.2 Utø asusụ mgbanwe

- 4.0 Mmechi
- 5.0 Nchikota
- 6.0 Ihe omume onye nkuzi ga-amaakị
- 7.0 Nrūmaka/ngumi

## **1.0 Mkpolite**

Na mbido, a kowara na asusụ ọ bụla nwere iwu na akparamagwa. Ọ bụ nke a ka a na-agbakwasị ụkwụ oge a na-ewube atutu ụtø asusụ. N’ihe ọmụmụ a, a ga-eleba anya n’etu e nwere ike isi jiri ụtø asusụ mgbanwe kowaa ụtø asusụ Igbo. Iji ghøta ụtø asusụ mgbanwe, ọ dì mkpa ighøta nkwenye e nwere gbasara echiche mmadu nwere maka ya. Ọ bụ n’ihi ya ka o ji dì mkpa ighøta etu ụtø asusụ sì dì n’echiche mmadu dì ka ụfodụ ndị ọka asusụ si kwenye.

Utø asusụ mgbanwe so n’atutu ntule usoro okwu a ma ama n’etiti ndị ọka asusụ malite n’afọ 1957, oge mbụ e weputara ya. Nke a bụ n’ihi na e jirila ya tulee asusụ dì iche iche n’agbanyeghi otu mperi ma ọ bụ nke ọzọ. Ọ bụ n’ihi nke a ka e jirila degharịa ya ọtụtụ oge kemgbe ọ malitere. Iji ghøta atutu a, ka ọ dì ugbu a, ọ dì mkpa na nwa akwukwo ga-amalite ileba ya anya n’arumuka ya malite na ntønala ya ọkachasi agba nke mbụ ya e weputara n’afọ 1965.

## **2.0 Mbunuche**

Na ngwutchha nkuzi a, e bu n’obi na nwata akwukwo ga-enwe ike:

- a. kowaa nhazi ụtø asusụ.
- b. see eserese na-egosi etu ụtø asusụ si dì n’echiche mmadu.
- c. kowaa ndimiche n’etiti nnwemike na mmeputa.

## **3.0 Ndịna kpom kwem**

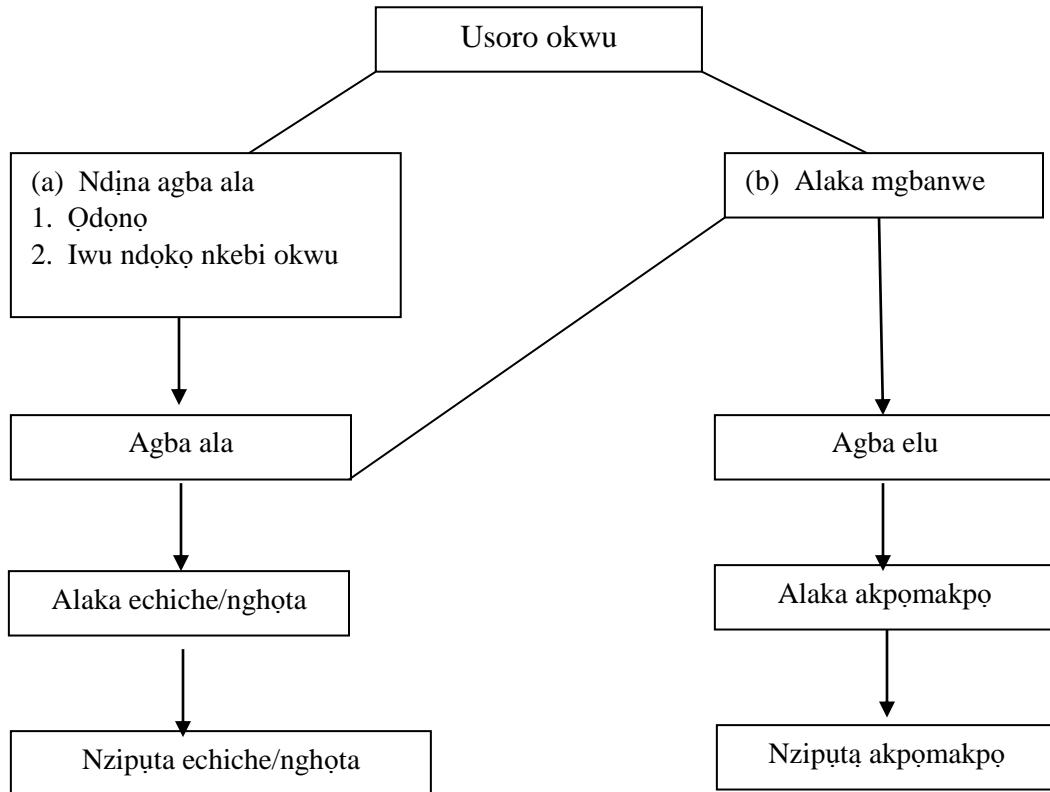
### **3.1 Nhazi ụtø asusụ**

Atutu uto asusụ o bụla, dí ka uto asusụ mgbanwe, rütürü aka n’iwu dí iche iche a na-agbado uko wu oge o bụla a na-eleba na nkebi okwu ma o bụ ahiri okwu n’asusụ o bụla dí ka ndị nwe asusụ ahụ siri nabata. Atutu uto asusụ mgbanwe bụ nke a mara dí ka uto asusụ mwube. O na-eji iwu ole na ole mebete ahiri okwu aguta aguta. O na-eji ɔkpurukpu okwu na akara dí iche akowaputa ka asusụ si dí n’echiche mmadu. Amumamụ asusụ a na-akowa na e nwere akparamagwa jikotara asusụ niile ọnụ. O bụ ya kpatara ufodu ndị ọka asusụ na-eleba anya n’ihe echiche mmadu nwere ike ime dí ka o si metuta asusụ. Site n’ileba anya n’echiche mmadu gbasara asusụ, a choputara na uto asusụ o bụla nwere mmewere ndị a.

- (a) *Odonor*: Nke a bụ ebe mkpuru okwu niile e nwere n’otu asusụ na-adi. O na-akowa nkeji asusụ, echiche ma o bụ nghota na usoro mkpoputa mkpuru okwu niile dí n’otu asusụ.
- (b) *Akpomakpo/usoro mkpuru uda*: Nke a bụ alaka uto asusụ na-akowa mkpuru uda niile e nwere ike ikpoputa n’asusụ o bụla na etu e si edokọ mkpuru uda ndị a, iji mebee mkpuru okwu.
- (c) *Usoro okwu*: Nke a bụ alaka uto asusụ na-akowa usoro e si edokọ mkpuru okwu iji mebee ahiri okwu n’asusụ o bụla.
- (d) *Echiche/nghota okwu*: Nke a na-akowa ka echiche mkpuru okwu dí iche iche mebere ahiri okwu si aputa ihe n’echiche ahiri okwu ahụ.

E lebaa anya na mmewere ndị a e deturu, a ga-ahụ na o bụ n’ihe ndị a ka a ga-agbado uko wu tulee ahiri okwu o bụla e mebere n’asusụ tumadi asusụ Igbo. Oge a na-atule ahiri okwu o bụla, a na-agba mbọ ka a choputa na o gbasoro iwu uto asusụ nke asusụ a na-elegara anya. N’ihe ọmụmụ a, atutu a ga-agbakwasị uko wu na ntule asusụ Igbo bụ atutu mgbanwe, nke malitere n’afọ 1957. O bụ atutu nke onye Amerika a na-akpọ Noam Chomsky tuputara n’afọ 1957 n’akwukwo ya bụ *Syntactic structures* ma megharia ya n’afọ 1965 n’akwukwo ya bụ *Aspects of the theory of syntax*. Atutu a na-eleba anya n’ihe mmadu mara gbasara asusụ ya nke na-enyere ya aka iji asusụ ya mee ihe. Atutu a na-akowa na a haziri uto asusụ ahazi n’echiche mmadu dí ka e si gosi na eserese a.

### ***Nhazi uto asusụ n’echiche mmadu***



(*Nhazigharị eserese Horrocks 1987: 27 na Taiwo 2010: 11*)

N'ebe a, a ga-ahụ na ihe mewere ụtọ asusụ bụ usoro okwu, nghota okwu na akpomakpo. Nghota okwu na akpomakpo na-agbado ụkwụ n'usoro okwu wee na-arụ ɔrụ. ɔrụ ha bụ ɔrụ nkowa. Ha anaghị ewube ahịri okwu. Ihe meputara usoro okwu bụ iwu na-ewube ahịri okwu ndị nwe asusụ nabatara.

Chomsky (1965) kowara ọkpurukpu okwu abụo, ndị dị oke mkpa n'amumamụ asusụ. Ha bụ *nnwemike* na *mmeputa*. Nnwemike na-egosi echiche ọsụ asusụ nwere gbasara asusụ ya, nke na-eziputa na ọ mara asusụ ya nke ọma ma bùrụkwa nke na-enyere ya aka ịṣụ asusụ ya n'enweghi mperi ọ bụla. Ọ bụ echiche gbasara, mkpuru okwu, akpomakpo, usoro okwu na ghota. Ọ bụ ụdị echiche a ka ndị nchocha na-elekwasị anya oge a na-atule asusụ. N'aka nke ọzọ, mmeputa na-egosi etu mmadụ si ejị asusụ ya na-arụ ɔrụ kpom kwem. Na nke a, mperi dị iche iche nwere ike ime ka ọsụ asusụ ghara iziputacha echiche o nwere gbasara asusụ ya etu kwesiri dị ka ujo, nchefu, mmegharị anya,dg.

Echiche mmadu nwere gbasara asusụ ya na-enyere ya aka izipüta ma nghota o zuru oke ka ọ gbara elu; i mata mgbe ahiri okwu dabara na mgbe o riri mperi, nakwa imebete okwu ọhụru na nke mmadu anubeghi mbu.

#### **4.0 Mmechi**

N'ihe ọmụmụ a, e labara anya n'etu e si hazie ụtọ asusụ n'echiche mmadu.

#### **5.0 Nchikota**

Na nchikota, a kowara na ihe a na-agbado ụkwu na-akowa asusụ bu usoro okwu ya. Nke a bu ewumewu, nke ọsu asusụ na-ebu n'uche gbasara adim mma asusụ ya. E nwere mpaghara ụtọ asusụ ato pütara ihe: ndokọ okwu, mkpoputa na echiche. Ndokọ okwu na-ewube okwu ebe akpomakpo na echiche na-akowa mpütara ndokọ okwu.

#### **6.0 Ihe omume**

Desita ma kowaa na nke nke ụdidi mmewere ụtọ asusụ

#### **7.0 Nrụmaka/ngụmi**

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## **Yunit 2 Ụtọ asusụ mgbanwe**

### **Ndịna**

- 1.0 Mkp polite
- 2.0 Ebumnobi
- 3.0 Ndịna kpom kwem
  - 3.1 Ụtọ asusụ mgbanwe
- 4.0 Mmechi
- 5.0 Nchikota
- 6.0 Ihe omume onye nkuzi ga-amaakị
- 7.0 Nrụmaka/ngumi

### **1.0 Mkp polite**

Ụtọ asusụ mgbanwe so n'atutu ntule usoro okwu a ma ama n'etiti ndị ọka asusụ malite n'afọ 1957, oge mbụ e weputara ya. Nke a bụ n'ihi na e jirila ya tulee asusụ dí iche iche n'agbanyeghi otu mperi ma ọ bụ nke ọzọ. Ọ bụ n'ihi nke a ka e jirila degharịa ya ọtụtu oge kemgbe ọ malitere. Iji ghota atutu ka ọ dí ugbu a, ọ dí mkpa na nwa akwukwo ga-amalite ileba ya anya na nkwenye malite na ntọnala ya ọkachasi agba nke mbụ ya e weputara n'afọ 1965.

### **2.0 Mbunuche**

Na ngwutchha nkuzi a, e bu n'obi na nwata akwukwo ga-enwe ike:

- a. kowaa nhazi ụtọ asusụ
- b. see eserese na-egosi etu ụtọ asusụ si dí n'echiche mmadu
- c. kowaa ndimiche n'etiti nnwemike na mmeputa

### **3.0 Ndịna kpom kwem**

#### **3.1 Ụtọ asusụ mgbanwe**

Ụtọ asusụ mgbanwe bụ nke e ji ụtọ asusụ nsiniwu wee mara. Ọ na-agbaso iwu ole na ole wee na-emebe ahiri okwu aguta aguta. Site na etu e si hazie ụtọ asusụ n'echiche mmadu nke a

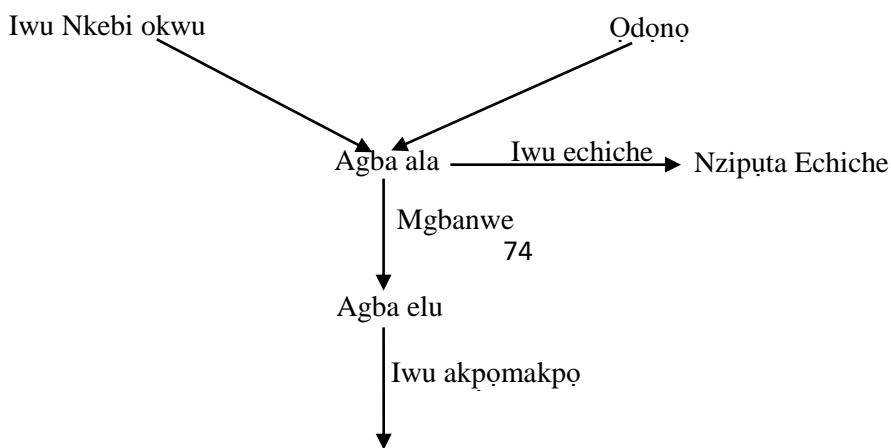
egosiputarala, a ga-achoputa na alaka nke o bụla n'utø asusù mgbanwe nwere oru puru iche o na-aru na ndoko ahiri okwu. Nke o bụla na-akowa n'uzo nke ya, ihe na-eme oge a na-emebe ahiri okwu n'ogo o bụla. O bụ nke a nyere aka n'ighota etu asusù si di n'echiche mmadu. Mbah (2010) kowara na utø asusù mgbanwe malitere n'ihi oghom atutu ndoko di ka:

- i. Nkeji, nke atụtụ ndokọ nabatara ezughi oke ikowa asusu.
  - ii. Atụtụ ndokọ na-anabata ọtụtụ iwu ndokọ
  - iii. Ọ na-akowa asusu n'otu n'otu. Ọ naghi akowa asusu dị ka o si metụta asusu niile.
  - v. O nweghi ike ikwu na ahịri okwu gbagwọrọ agbagwọ, tinyere na
  - vi. Akara o ji egosipụta nkeji dị iche iche pere mpe (ihu 166).

O bu n'ihu kwuo na ihe e bu n'obi wee wube atutu ndok'o gunyere ndi a:

- a.) iji gosi na ahiri okwu, nke usoro okwu ya di iche iche nwere ike inwe otu ntonalala ma nwee otu nghota ma o bu echiche.
  - b.) iji gosi na ahiri okwu yiri onwe ya n'agba elu nwere ike isi n'agba ala, nke di iche iche wee puta

Na nchikota, ihe mejuputara uto asusu bu alaka usoro okwu, alaka echiche na alaka akpomakpo. Oru alaka echiche na alaka akpomakpo bu ikowa ahiri okwu e wubere. Ha enweghi oru o bu la na mwube ahiri okwu. N'aka nke ozø, alaka usoro okwu na-aru oru mwube ahiri okwu. Onwekwaziri alaka abuø di ka agba ala na mgbanwe. O na-eweputa iwu e ji emebete ahiri okwu n'uzo ndi nwe asusu nabatara. Uto asusu mgbawe nwere udidi, ndi e wubere n'agbata oge di iche; nke mbu ya, nke Chomsky wubere n'afø 1965 bu atutu izugbe di ka o di n'eserese a:



## **Eserese ụtọ asusụ mgbanwe**

Eserese a na-akowa na ọ bụ iwu ndokọ nkebi okwu na ọdọnọ ka e ji ewube agba ala ahịri okwu. Oge e wubechara agba ala, a bia nwee mgbanwe. Site na mgbanwe, e nweta agba elu ahịri okwu ebe ọgbara okwu ga-ekwe mkpopụta site n’iwu akpomakpọ dì iche iche dì ka mmafe mgbakwunye. Otu ihe gbara ọkpuru e ji mara ụdi atutu mgbanwe nke e wubere n’afọ 1965 bụ na e kwenyere na echiche zuru oke n’agba ala ahịri okwu. N’ihi nke a, o nweghi echiche ọ bụla mgbanwe na-eweta. E kwenyekwara na e nwere ike ịtụle asusụ naanị n’ogo abụo: ogo mkpuru okwu nakwa ogo nkebi okwu. Atutu a dì ire n’oge ahụ tupu e megharịa ya n’afọ dì iche site n’ihe ndị nchocha dì iche choputara gbasara asusụ.

## **4.0 Mmechi**

N’ihe ọmụmụ a, e labara anya n’etu e si hazie ụtọ asusụ n’enyo echiche mmadụ

## **5.0 Nchikota**

Na nchikota, isi okwu a lebara anya n’etu e si ahazi ụtọ asusụ ka o gosi etu e si ebu ya n’uche. E nwere ụzọ atỌ, ndị e ji eme nke a. Nke mbụ bụ usoro mwekota mkpuru okwu na mgbakwunye, ndị a ga-eji mebee ahịri okwu. Nke abụo bụ mgbanwe nke agba nke mbụ na-agabiga, nke na-apụta ihe na mkpopụta na echiche ọ na-egosi.

## **6.0 Ihe omume**

Deputa ihe kpaitere amumamụ ụtọ asusụ mgbanwe.

## **7.0 Nrụmaka/ngumi**

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## **Yunit 3      Agba ala**

### **Ndịna**

- 1.0    Mkpólite
- 2.0    Ebumnobi
- 3.0    Ndịna kpóm kwém
  - 3.1    Agba ala
- 4.0    Mmechi
- 5.0    Nchikota
- 6.0    Ihe omume onye nkuzi ga-amaakí
- 7.0    Nrúmaka/ngumi

### **1.0    Mkpólite**

Yunit nke abụo a lebara anya n'ütö asusụ mgbanwe dí ka ütö asusụ e wubere maka ileba anya n'usoro e si ewube ahírị okwu n'asusụ. A kowara na ọ bụ atutu na-akwado ka e jiri iwu ole na ole mebete ahírị okwu enwe obe. Ọ bụ n'agba ala ahírị okwu ka nkwenye kachasi aputa ihe n'ihi na ọ bụ ya na-egosi ntónala ahírị okwu ọ bụla. N'agba ala, a na-egosipúta mmekoríta usoro okwu na echiche. N'ihi nke a, ọ dí mkpa na nwa akwükwo ọ bụla nwere mmasi n'imüta ütö asusụ mgbanwe ghötara ka e si ewube agba ala ahírị okwu ọ bụla. Ya bụ na nkeji nkuzi ga-akowa ka ọdönq, iwu nkebi okwu na iwu ndị ozo si arukọ ọru iji wube agba ala ahírị okwu n'asusụ.

### **2.0    Mbunuche**

Na ngwucha nkuzi a, e bu n'obi na nwata akwükwo ga-enwe ike:

- a. kowaa ihe agba ala pütara.
- b. depüta iwu ndị dí mkpa na mmebe agba ala ahírị okwu
- c. kowaa ọdönq na iwu nkebi okwu

## **3.0 Ndịna kpom kwem**

### **3.1 Ndịna agba ala**

N'utø asusụ mgbanwe, a na-ewe agba ala dí ka ebe okwu nø n'ọnodụ chi ha; e nwebeghi mgbanwe n'ụdị ọ bụla. N'echiche Chomsky (1965), ọ bụ n'ogo a ka echiche ahiri okwu na-ezu oke n'ihi na mgbanwe anaghị ewebata echiche ọ bụla n'ahiri okwu e wubere. Ọ bụ site n'ọdọnọ na iwu ndokọ nkebi okwu ka e si ewube agba ala ahiri okwu. N'ihi nke a, a ga-asị na ha bụ ngwa ọru, ndị e ji ewube agba ala ahiri okwu. Ọ bụ ihe e wubere n'agba ala na-eziputa echiche ahiri okwu e wubere tupu e nwee mgbanwe. N'ebe a, ọ dí mkpa ka a kowaa ka ọdọnọ, iwu nkebi okwu na alaka agba ala ndị ozọ si aru ọru a.

#### **Ọdọnọ**

Nke a bụ ebe mkpuru okwu niile, nke asusụ a na-ekwu maka ya dí. Ọ bụ nkowa okwu na-enweghi nhazi dí n'echiche mmadu, nke na-egosi mkpuru okwu niile onye ahụ mara. Ọ na-akowa nkeji asusụ, echiche na usoro mkipoputa mkpuru okwu ndị a. Iji maa atụ, ọ bürü na e were *Ubé* dí ka otu mkpuru okwu e nwere n'ọdọnọ asusụ Igbo, e nwere ozi ato gbara ọkpurukpu ọdọnọ na-eziputa gbasara mkpuru okwu a ọ bụla. Ha bụ

**Nkeji asusụ:** Ọdọnọ na-eme ka a mata mmewere mkpuru okwu nke asusụ ọ bụla dí ka o si metuta usoro okwu. Iji Igbo maa atụ, ọdọnọ na-akowa na *Ubé* bụ mkpọ aha site n'ọnodụ ya na echiche ọ na-eziputa n'ahiri okwu. N'ihi nke a, ọkowa okwu ọ bụla na-ekwu nkeji asusụ mkpuru okwu danyere na ya.

**Akpomakpọ:** Ọ na-emekwazi ka a mata etu e si akpoputa mkpuru okwu ọ bụla. Iji maa atụ, mkipoputa *Ubé* bụ /ùbé/ (üda olu ala - üda olu elu). Oge mmadu na-asusụ Igbo, o were mkpuru okwu n'ọdọnọ, ọ ga-ewerekwa usoro mkipoputa ya ma tanye ya n'ọru etu o kwesiri. Usoro mkipoputa dí nnukwu mkpa na mwube ahiri okwu Igbo n'ihi mgbawe na mkipoputa nwere ike iweta mgbanwe n'echiche mkpuru okwu.

**Echiche:** Mkpuru okwu ọ bụla nwere echiche ọ na-eziputa. Oge ọ bụla a hօro mkpuru okwu n'ọdọnọ; a na-ahօro echiche ya n'otu aka ahụ. Echiche ya bụ enyo ahụ na-agbata mmadu n'obi oge a kpɔputara mkpuru okwu ahụ. Ube bụ *mkpuru osisi, nke a na-aracha aracha dí n'ụdị di*

*iche iche*. Mkpuru okwu ọ bụla nwere njirimara, nke na-akowa okwu ndị ya na ya ga-adagba. Iwu na-ahụ maka nke a ka a na-akpọ mgbochi nhọọ.

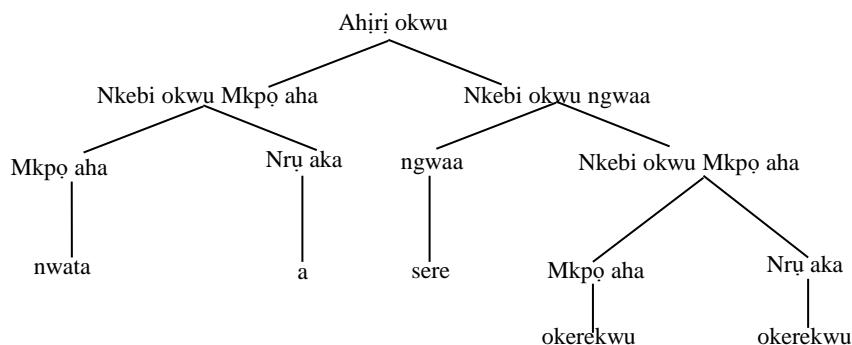
### Iwu Ndokọ Nkebi okwu

Otu nkwekorita dị n'amumamụ asusụ kemgbe afọ iri ise gara aga bụ na ihe mejuputara ahịri okwu ọ bụla bụ nkebi okwu. N'ihi nke a, ahịri okwu dị ka:

- (1) Nwata a sere okerekwu ahụ

Nwere nkebi okwu abụo. Ha bụ **nkebi okwu mkpọ aha** (NM), *Nwata a na nkebi okwu ngwaa* (NN) *sere okerekwu*. A gbarie NN ahụ, a ga-enweta **ngwaa sere** na NM *okerekwu*. E nwekwaziri ike igbari NM ndị a ma nweta **mkpọ aha nwata/okerekwu** na *a/ahụ nrụ aka*. Mmewere ndị ikpeazu a bucha m kpuru okwu si n'odono.

Site na nkowa a, o kwesiri ka a ghota na iwu ndokọ nkebi okwu na-eziputa usoro e si ewube nkebi okwu, nkebi ahịri ma ọ bụ ahịri okwu n'asusụ a na-ekwu maka ya. Ọ na-agbatị m kpuru okwu site n'ikowa m kpuru okwu ndị nwere ike isote ibe ha na nkebi okwu ọ bụla nakwa etu ha si eme nke a. N'uzo dị etu a, a na-emebe nkebi okwu ọhụ.

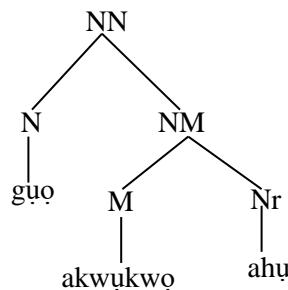


Eserese a na-egosi na ọ bụ nkebi okwu ka e ji ewube ahịri okwu. N'asusụ ọ bụla, e nwere iwu ndegharị na-achikwa ka e si ewube nkebi okwu. Iji maa atụ, iwu ndokọ nkebi okwu bụ iwu na-akowa mmekorita dị n'etiti usoro okwu na nghota okwu dị ka ọ si metuta ahịri okwu ọ bụla. Ọ na-akowa ka m kpuru okwu si esote onwe ha na nkebi okwu ọ bụla. Ọ bụ n'ihi nke a ka e jiri kpoo ya iwu ndeghari.

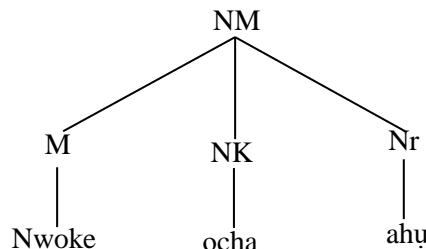
Dị ka e kwuru na mbụ, iwu ndokọ nkebi okwu na-enye aka n’iwube ahịri okwu n’agba ala tupu e nwee mgbawne. Ọ na-adịkarị n’usoro a.

$$A \rightarrow B + CH$$

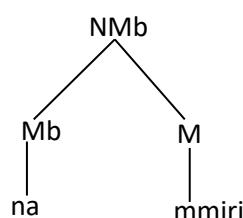
Nke a pütara na ihe mejupütara ‘A’ bụ ‘B’ na ‘CH’. N’ebe a, ‘A’ nwere ike ịbụ nkebi okwu mkpọ aha ma ọ bụ nkebi okwu ngwaa, ebe ‘B’ na ‘CH’ nwere ike ịbụ ngwaa na mkpọ aha ma ọ bürü na ‘A’ bụ nkebi okwu ngwaa. Eserese nkebi okwu, nke na-esote zipütara nke a.



Omuma atu ndị ọzo gụnyere: *Akwụkwọ oma ahụ*



$$NM \rightarrow N (Nk) (Nr)$$



$$MMb \rightarrow Mb N$$

Na nchikota, iwu ndokø nkebi okwu na-eziputa usoro e si ewube nkebi okwu, nkebi ahiri na ahiri okwu n'asusù a na-ekwu maka ya. Site n'ime nke a, ọ ga-akowa nkeji asusù na oru nke ọ bụla na-aru na etu ha ga-esi sote onwe ha na ndokø ahiri. Ọ bụru na e tine mkipuru okwu na mgbakwunye ọ bụla n'onodù kwasiri ya, e nweta agba ala bụ ebe echiche na-aputa ihe n'ahiri okwu. Iwu ndokø nkebi okwu na akara e ji eziputa ya n'asusù Igbo gunyere.

A	→	NM + No + NN
NM	→	M + Nk + Nr
NN	→	Ng + NM + NMb
MMb	→	Mb + NM
A	→	Ahiriokwu
NM	→	Nkebi okwu mkpo aha
No	→	Ngosi oge
NN	→	Nkebi okwu ngwaa
M	→	Mkpø aha
NK	→	Nkowa
Nr	→	Nru aka
Ng	→	Ngwaa
MMb	→	Nkebi okwu mbu uzø
MB	→	Mbu uzø

**Nkowa Ndokø (NN):** Nke a bụ ndokø e nwere tupu e nwee mgbanwe.

**Mgbanwe Ndokø (MN):** Nke a bụ ndokø a na-enweta oge e nwechara mgbanwe.

### Omuma atu

NN	→	Okoeko ndinazụ ga ahịa
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MN → Okoeke ga ndịnazu ahịa

Agba elu (AE) → Okoeke gara ahịa

NN → I ga-apụ

MN → φ φ φ pụ ọ

Agba elu → pụọ

NN → Unu ndịnihụ bịa

MN φ φ bịa nụ

Agba elu bịa nụ

Omumma atụ nke mbụ na-akowa ụzo, nke e si enweta ngosi oge ndịnazu, ebe ndị ọzọ na-akowa ụzo e si enweta ahịrị ntimiwu. O kwesiri ka a ghọta na echiche na-ezu oke n'agba ala tupu e nwee mgbanwe. Nke a pütara ihe n'omumma atụ, nke e nyerela.

## Nnwale onwe

Deputa iwu nkebi okwu maka nkebi m kpọ aha n'Igbo ma jiri ya mebete nkebi okwu iri dị iche iche

## 4.0 Mmechi

Ihe ọmụmụ a lebara anya n'agba ala dị ka ogo e nwere n'ụtọ asusụ mgbanwe, nke na-egosi ebe okwu niile nọ n'ọnodụ chi ha. O bụ ọdọnọ na iwu nkebi okwu bụ ọkpụrukpu ngwa ọru, nke e ji ewube agba ala ahịrị okwu.

## 5.0 Nchikọta

Na nchikọta, ihe ọmụmụ a kowara agba ala dị ka ebe okwu niile nọ n'ọnodụ chi ha. Ọnodụ ha na-egosi ọru na echiche ha nwere n'ahịrị okwu. O bụ ọdọnọ na iwu nkebi okwu ka e ji emebete agba ala ahịrị okwu, ebe a na-ewe na echiche ahịrị okwu ọ bụla zuru oke. N'ihi nke a, a na-egosi

na ahirị okwu abụo, ndị agba elu ha dị iche iche nwere ike isi n'otu agba ala. Ọdọnọ, dị ka a kowara, bụ ebe mkpuru okwu niile e nwere n'asusu dị n'echiche mmadu. Iwu na-ejikota mkpuru okwu ndị ọnụ dị ka mmewere ahirị okwu bụ iwu nkebi okwu.

## 6.0 Ihe omume

- Jiri atụ dabara nke ọma kowaa ụzọ ozi ato ọdọnọ na-eziputa gbasara mkpuru okwu ọ bụla e nwere n'asusu.
- Deputa njirimara agba ala n'atụtụ mgbanwe.
- Kowaa iwu nkebi okwu na uju ma nye atụ iwu dị iche iche e nwere ike iji mebee nkebi okwu n'Igbo

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## **Yunit 4            Agba elu**

### **Ndịna**

- 1.0      Mkpólite
- 2.0      Ebumnobi
- 3.0      Ndịna kpóm kwém
  - 3.1      Ndịna agba elu
- 4.0      Mmechi
- 5.0      Nchikota
- 6.0      Ihe omume onye nkuzi ga-amaakí
- 7.0      Nrụmaka/ngumi

### **1.0      Mkpólite**

Dị ka elebacharala anya n'agba ala dị otu n'ogo ntule usoro okwu e nwere n'ütø asusụ mgbanwe, ọ dị mkpa ka e lebakwazie anya n'agba elu. Ọ bụrụ na e wubecha okwu n'agba ala, ọ naghi ekwe mkipoputa n'ihi na okwu niile ka nọ n'ọnodụ chi ha. Ọ bụ n'ihi nke a ka agba elu ji dị oke mkpa.

### **2.0      Mbunuche**

Na ngwutchha nkuzi a, e bu n'obi na nwata akwukwø ga-enwe ike

- a. Kowaa agba elu dị ogo e nwere n'ütø asusụ mgbanwe
- b. Depüta ndimiche n'etiti agba ala na agba elu dị alaka ütø asusụ mgbanwe

### **3.0 Ndịna dam dam**

#### **3.1 Agba elu**

Agba elu bụ alaka na-ahụ maka nhazi mmewere ahiri okwu n'uzo ọ ga-esi kwe mkipoputa. Ọ bụ ya bụ ogo, nke a na-enweta ka e nwesiri mgbanwe n'okwu e wubere n'agba ala. Ọ na-eziputa ahiri okwu n'uzo ọ ga-esi kwe mkipoputa. Otu alaka dị oke mkpa tupu e nweta agba elu bụ alaka mgbanwe. O nwere ọru dị iche iche ọ na-arụ n'ütø asusụ. Ọ na-akowa utz e nwere ike isi were mmewere ahiri okwu ọ bula si n'otu ebe gaa n'ebe ozø n'ahiri okwu. Ya bụ na mgbanwe na-

akowa na o bụghi mgbe niile ka nghota na-apütacha ihe n'agba ala. N'ihi ya, o dì mkpa na a gagbanwe ọdịdị ya iji mee ka ọgbara okwu ahụ nwee ezi echiche ma kwe mkpoputa. Mgbanwe nwere ike ịbü iwepụ ihe dì n'agba ala ahịri okwu ma mee ka o ghara iputa mgbe a na-akpoputa ahịri okwu. O nwekwara ike ịbü ịgbakwunye okwu na-adighị n'agba ala ahịri okwu ka o püta ihe mgbe a na-akpoputa ahịri okwu. Mgbakwunye ma o bụ ntinye nwere ike iji okwu adibughị n'agba ala ahịri okwu gbanweta nke dìbu na ya. Nke a ga-eme ka nke ahụ dìbu na ya ghara iputa na mkpoputa ya bụ ahịri okwu, ebe nke e ji gbanweta ya ga-aputa. Nkowa niile ndị a gosiri na iwu mgbanwe gbasara ụzọ e nwere ike ịgbaso wee si n'otu ebe wega mmewere n'ebe ọzọ n'ahịri okwu. A ga-aloghachite azụ ileba anya n'ụdị mgbanwe dì iche iche pütara ihe n'asusu Igbo.

Dị ka o si metụta atụtụ mgbanwe, nke izugbe ya e wubere n'afọ (1965), echiche na-aputa ihe naani n'agba ala. Alaka echiche nwere iwu mgbatị, nke na-ejikọ ya na agba ala. Mgbe a na-ewube agba ala ahịri okwu, a na-atule echiche mkpuru okwu o bụla na mkpuru okwu ndị ya na ya ga-adagba. Nke a ga-ezipütazi echiche ahịri okwu ga-enwe oge e wubechara ya. Mana agba ụtọ asusu mgbanwe, nke e weputara ka afọ 1965 gachara na-egosi na agba elu na-etinyeso echiche n'usoro okwu. Lezie anya n'ahịri okwu ndị a:

1. a. Agba ala: Uche zara ụlọ nna ya.
- b. Agba elu: Ụlọ nna ya ka uche zara.

N'agba ụtọ asusu mgbanwe nke mbụ ya, a ga-asị na o nweghi echiche batara n'ahịri okwu nke abụo. Mana ka e mechara ndị ntule asusu kwenyere na mbughari, nke e nwere n'ahịri okwu tinyere echiche ohụrụ nke mere ụlọ nna ya püta ihe dì ka okwu a kpụ n'ọnụ n'ahịri okwu nke abụo.

### **Alaka Akpomakpo**

Nke a na-aputa ihe n'agba elu ahịri okwu. Oge e nwechara mgbanwe n'agba ala ahịri okwu, a na-enweta agba elu ahịri okwu. O bụ n'ogo agba elu ka a na-eziputa etu e si akpoputa ahịri okwu e wubere. Ya bụ na alaka akpomakpo na-akowa etu a ga-esi kpoputa ahịri okwu e mebere. N'ihi nke a, e ji nwee iwu mmebe-mkpoputa. Oge o bụla a na-ekwu maka ụtọ asusu mgbanwe, a ghaghị ikwu maka iwu mmebe-mkpoputa; iwu a na-aputa ihe n'alaka akpomakpo. O na-eleba

anya n'ezi mkpoputa mkipuru okwu e nwetara site n'iwu usoro okwu. O bụ iwu na-achikwa ntinye mgbakwanye na mkipuru okwu na ngosiputa usoro mkpoputa ha, d.k.

2. a. ra + ga → gara

b. ghị + ga → gaghị

ch. ela + je → jeela

d. e + je → eje

Na nchikota, a ga-aghota na iwu mmebe-mkpoputa na-akowa etu e si ejikọ mgbakwunye ngosi oge na isi ngwaa n'ahiri okwu Igbo; o nweghi nkeji asusụ ozọ na-anabata mgbakwunye n'asusụ Igbo ma e wezuga ngwaa.

#### 4.0 Mmechi

N'ihe ọmụmụ a, e labara anya n'agba elu dị ka otu n'ogo ntule asusụ e nwere n'ụtọ asusụ mgbanwe. Agba elu na-eme ka okwu e wubere n'agba ala kwe mkpoputa. Ihe na-enyere aka ime nke a bụ alaka akpomakpo.

#### 5.0 Nchikota

Na nchikota, agba elu na-egosi ọdịdị ahiri okwu oge e nwecharala mgbanwe. O na-eme ka a chọputa ma ahiri okwu abuọ yiri onwe ha esi n'otu agba ala.

#### 6.0 Ihe omume

Kowaa agba elu dị ka otu n'ogo ntule asusụ e nwere n'ụtọ asusụ mgbanwe

#### 7.0 Nrụmaka/ngụmi

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#### **Modul 4      Mgbanwe na ụdịdị ya**

- |         |             |
|---------|-------------|
| Yunit 1 | Mbugharị    |
| Yunit 2 | Mwepụ       |
| Yunit 3 | Ntinye      |
| Yunit 4 | Mgbanwerịta |

#### **Yunit 1      Mbugharị**

##### **Ndịna**

- |     |                        |
|-----|------------------------|
| 1.0 | Mkpólite               |
| 2.0 | Ebumnobi               |
| 3.0 | Ndịna kpom kwem        |
| 3.1 | Nkowa na ụdịdị mgbanwe |
| 3.2 | Mbugharị               |

- 4.0 Mmechi
- 5.0 Nchikota
- 6.0 Ihe omume onye nkuzi ga-amaaki
- 7.0 Nrūmaka/ngumi

## **1.0 Mkpolite**

Otu alaka dì oke mkpa e nwere n'utø asusù mgbanwe bụ alaka mgbanwe. O nwere ɔru dì iche iche ɔ na-arù n'utø asusù. O na-akowa üzø e nwere ike isi were mmewere ahiri okwu ɔ bụla si n'otu ebe gaa n'ebe ɔzø n'ahiri okwu. mgbanwe gbasara üzø e nwere ike ịgbaso si n'otu ebe wega mmewere n'ebe ɔzø n'ahiri okwu. N'ebe a, e labara anya na mgbanwe n'uju a.

## **2.0 Mbunuche**

Na ngwucha nkuzi a, e bu n'obi na nwata akwukwo ga-enwe ike:

- a. Kowaa mgbanwe
- b. Jiri atu ziputa etu mbugharị si puta ihe n'asusù Igbo

## **3.0 Ndina kpom kwem**

### **3.1 Mgbanwe: nkowa na ụdidi ya**

Dị ka e kwurula, mgbanwe na-akowa na ɔ bughị mgbe dum ka agba ala ahiri okwu na-enwe echiche. N'ihi ya, ɔ dì mkpa na a ga-agbanwe ọdịdị ya iji mee ka okwu e wubere n'agba ala nwee ezi echiche ma kwe mkpoputa. Ya bụ na mgbanwe gunyere ibugharị okwu ma ɔ bụ mkpuru okwu site n'otu akukụ ahiri okwu gaa n'akukụ ɔzø. Mgbanwe nwere ike ịbu iwepụ ihe dì n'agba ala ahiri okwu ma mee ka ɔ ghara iputa mgbe a na-akpoputa ahiri okwu. O nwekwara ike ịbu ịgbawnye okwu na-adighị n'agba ala ahiri okwu ka ɔ puta ihe mgbe a na-akpoputa ahiri okwu. Mgbawnye ma ɔ bụ ntinye nwere ike iji okwu adighị n'agba ala ahiri okwu gbanweta nke dìbu na ya. Nke a ga-eme ka nke ahụ dìbu na ya ghara iputa na mkpoputa ya bụ ahiri okwu, ebe nke e ji gbanweta ya ga-aputa.

E nwere ụdi mgbanwe anø putara ihe ma a gbado ụkwụ na nkowa enyerela. Ha bụ.

- (a) Mbugharị
- (b) Mwepụ
- (c) Mgbakwụnye
- (d) Mgbanwerịta

## **Mbugharị**

Mbugharị bụ ụdị mgbanwe na-esi n'otu ebe wefee okwu ma ọ bụ nkebi okwu n'ebe ọzọ n'ahịri okwu. Ụdịdị mwube na-egosipụta nke a gụnyere:

- (a) Mmafe mgbakwụnye
- (b) Ime okwu isi okwu
- (c) Mwube ajụjụ

## **Mmafe mgbakwụnye**

Nke a bụ mbugharị e bughariri mgbakwụnye, nke a gbakwụnyere ngwaa site n'ọnodụ chi ya gafee n'ọnodụ mkpọ aha ka o kwe mkpọpụta. Mgbakwụnye anaghị amafe karịa otu mkpuru okwu otu oge. Ya mere e ji asị na ọ bụ mgbanwe ikpeazu a na-enwe n'ahịri okwu, ịma atu

(3) Uche zütara akwükwo

Usoro mwube nke a bụ	Agba ala:	Uche Tensi zụta akwükwo
	Agba ala:	Uche Tensi ndịnazu zụta akwükwo
	Agba ala:	Uche –ra zụta akwükwo
	Mmafe mgbakwụnye:	Uche zụta –ra akwükwo
	Iwu akpomakpọ:	Uche zütara akwükwo
	Agba elu:	Uche zütara akwükwo

N'atụ a, mgbakwụnye ‘–ra’ si n'ọnodụ agba ala ya gaa n' ọnodụ agba elu ya ebe mkpọpụta ga-adị mfe. Nke a mekwara ka echiche pụtawanye ihe karịa ka ọ dị n'agba ala.

## **Mwube Ajụjụ**

Na mwube ụdị ajụjụ dị iche iche, a na-enwe mbugharị. N'asusu Igbo, a na-enwe mbugharị n'iwube ụdị ajụjụ nke ọ bụla. Ha gụnyere:

*Ajụjụ nkodo:* Oge a na-ewube ajụjụ, nke kodoro n'ahịri nkwusara, a na-enwe mbugharị. A na-esi n'isi ahịri bufee ajụjụ n'ọdụ ahịri.

4.	Agba ala Osita bijara, ọ bükwa ya?	Agba elu Ọ bükwa Osita bijara?
	Nduka dara ule, ọ bükwa ya Amaka na-ekwu okwu ugbu, ọ bükwa ya?	Ọ bükwa Nduka dara ule Ọqwa Amaka na-ekwu okwu ugbu?

### Ajuju ee ma ọ bụ mba

Ajuju ee/mba bụ ụdi ajuju, nke ee ma ọ bụ mba zuru isa ya. A na-enwekarị mbugharị oge a na-ewube ya n’ihi na isi ahịri na-esi na mpaghara ngosi oge gaa na mgaghara isi nkebi ahịri ndabe. Hụ ọmụma atụ ndị a:

- (5) Okoekere gara ahịa? Okoekere ọ gara ahịa?  
 Ulo akụ dara ada? Ulo akụ ọ dara ada?  
 Ha jere ọrụ ta a? Ha e jere ọrụ ta a?  
 Unu ma ndị ha bụ? Unu a ma ndị ha bụ?

### Ajuju onye: Nke a bụ ụdi ajuju, d.k.

- (6) Agba ala Agba elu  
 (a) Osita bijara, ọ bükwa ya? Ọ bükwa Osita bijara?  
 (b) Okafọ jere akwukwo? Okafọ o jere akwukwo?  
 (ch) Odo mara onye ụra? Onye ka Odo mara ụra?

Na (6)a ya nochiri anya ahịri nkwe e si na ya mebee nju ajuju. Na 6b, e bughariri *Okafọ* nke mere ka e nwee nnuchi aha ebe e si bupu ya. Na (6)ch, e bufere ọdu ahịri n’onodu isi ahịri.

### Ime okwu isi okwu

Mgbe ụfodụ a na-eme okwu isi ụbụbọ site n’isi na mpaghara emereme ngwaa bufee ya na mpaghara omee. Mgbe nke a mere, ya bụ okwu ga-aghozị isi okwu n’ahịri okwu ahụ.

7a. Uche iñürü mmiri ahụ

Mmiri ahụ ka Uche iñürü.

b. Odo zürü ahịa udu mmiri

Ahịa udu mmiri ka Odo zürü

## **4.0 Mmechi**

Nkeji nkuzi lebara anya na mbugharị dị ka otu n'ụdị mgbanwe pütara ihe n'asusu Igbo. O gosiri na e nwere ụdị mbugharị dị iche iche e nwere ike ịhụ n'asusu. Mana ndị pütara n'Igbo dị ato: mmafe mgbakwunye, ime okwu isi okwu na mwube ajuju

## **5.0 Nchikota**

Na nchikọ, a kowara na mbugharị bụ isi otu ebe n'ahịri okwu wega mmewere ahịri okwu n'ebe ọzọ n'otu ahịri okwu ahụ.

## **6.0 Ihe omume**

Jiri atụ gosi ụdị mbugharị e nwere n'Igbo.

## **7.0 Nrụmaka/ngumi**

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## **Yunit 2            Mwepụ**

### **Ndịna**

- 1.0      Mkpólite
- 2.0      Ebumnobi
- 3.0      Ndịna kpom kwem
  - 3.1      Mwepụ
  - 3.2      Ụdịdị mwepụ
- 4.0      Mmechi
- 5.0      Nchikota
- 6.0      Ihe omume onye nkuzi ga-amaakị
- 7.0      Nrụmaka/ngumi

### **1.0      Mkpólite**

Na yunit nke mbụ na modul a, e lebara anya na mbugharị dí ka otu n'ụdị mgbanwe pütara ihe n'Igbo. Ugbu a, a ga-elebazi anya na mwepụ na ọmụma atụ mwepụ n'Igbo. Etu mwepụ si apụta n'asusụ nwere ike dí iche si n'otu asusụ gaa n'asusụ ozọ. N'ihi nke a, ọ dí mkpa ịmata akparamagwa asusụ ọ bụla dí ka o si metueta isi okwu a.

### **2.0      Mbunuche**

Na ngwucha nkuzi a, e bu n'obi na nwata akwukwọ ga-enwe ike:

- a. Kowaa mwepụ
- b. Jiri atụ zipụta etu mwepụ si pụta ihe n'asusụ Igbo.

### **3.0      Ndịna kpom kwem**

#### **3.1      Mwepụ**

Mwepụ bụ ụdị mgbanwe na-eme ka mkpuru okwu pütara ihe n'agba ala ghara ipuata ihe n'agba elu. Ọ pütara ihe n'ụdị mgbanwe ndị a n'asusụ Igbo.

## Ntimiwu

Oge a na-emebe ntimiwu, a na-eme ka *onụụ* na *enyemaka ngwaa* nke *iwu ntinye mkpuru okwu* mere ka ọ püta ihe n'agba ala ghara ipüta ihe n'agba elu ya bụ ahịri okwu, d.k.

- |     |                     |                |
|-----|---------------------|----------------|
| (1) | Agba ala            | Agba elu       |
| (a) | I ga-eje            | Jee            |
| (a) | I ga-ericha nri ahụ | Richaa nri ahụ |

N'ebe a, e wepurụ 'I' na 'ga' n'agba elu iji zipüta echiche ntimiwu. Oge ụfodụ, e wepụ enyemaka ngwaa ma *onụụ* adị n'ụbara, a na-agbakwunye ngosipüta *onụụ* n'ihi ngwaa. Ịma atụ

- |     |              |          |
|-----|--------------|----------|
| (2) | Agba ala     | Agba elu |
| (a) | Unu ga-abịa. | Bianụ.   |
| (b) | Unu ga-eri.  | Rienu.   |

N'ebe a, mwepụ e wepurụ *ga* na-eme na ọnụụ agaghị akwudoli. Nke a na-eme ka nchabi ya tado n'ihi ngwaa.

## Mbugharị nnara na orite

N'ebe a, a na-ewepụ mbu ụzọ dị n'agba ala oge a na-ebugharị orite na nnara. Mana n'asusu Igbo, ọ na-aputa ihe oge *maka*, *banyere* na *gbasara* na-arụ օrụ dị ka mbu ụzọ, d.k.

- |     |  |
|-----|--|
| (3) | (a) Agba ala: A zütara ekwe ntị maka ada ya<br>E kwuru okwu gbasara Okee taa |
|     | (b) Agba elu: A zütara ada ya ekwe ntị<br>E kwuru Okee okwu taa              |

N'agba elu, a ga-achopüta na e wepurụ *maka* na *gbasara*. Nke a mere ka orite na nnara nogharịa. mgbanwe mbugharị pütakwazịri ihe n'ebe a.

## Mwepụ nkebi okwu nke m kpọ aha

Oge e nwere m kpọ aha abụọ na-arụgara otu ihe aka n'agba ala ahịri okwu, a na-ewepụ otu m kpọ aha n'agba elu ahịri okwu ahụ.

- |     |   |
|-----|---|
| (4) | (a) Agba ala: <i>Okee Nwaafọ</i> na <i>Osita Nwaafọ</i> jere akwukwọ.<br>(b) Agba elu: <i>Okee</i> na <i>Osita Nwaafọ</i> jere akwukwọ. |
|-----|---|

N'atụ a, e wepurụ *Nwaafọ* nke bu ụzọ n'ihi na ya na *Nwaafọ*, nke na-esote isi ahịri nke abụọ bụ otu.

## **Mwepụ nkebi okwu nke ngwaa**

N’ebé a, a na-ewepụ otu nkebi okwu ngwaa n’agba ala n’ihi na ya na nkebi okwu ngwaa ozø na-arụ otu ọrụ n’ahịrị okwu.

(22) (a) Agba ala: Okoekе butere akwa, Ngоzi butere akwa.

(a) Agba elu: Okoekе na Ngоzi butere akwa .

N’atụ a, e wepurụ nkebi okwu mkpø aha nke mbụ n’ihi na ya na ngwaa nkebi okwu mkpø aha nke abụọ na-arụ otu ọrụ n’ahịrị okwu.

## **4.0 Mmechi**

Nkeji nkụzi a, e lebara anya na mbugharị dí ka otu n’ụdị mgbanwe pütara ihe n’asusu Igbo. O gosiri na e nwere ụdị mbugharị dí iche iche e nwere ike iħu n’asusu. Mana ndị pütara n’Igbo dí ato: mmafe mgbakwunye, ime okwu isi okwu na mwube ajụjụ

## **5.0 Nchikọta**

Na nchikọta, a kowara na mwepụ bụ ime ka ihe díbụ n’agba ala ahịrị okwu ghara iputa ihe n’agba elu ya otu ahịrị okwu ahụ. Nke a pütara ihe n’uzo abụọ gbara ọkpurukpu: Ntimiwu na mbugharị orite na nnara.

## **6.0 Ihe omume**

Jiri atụ gosi ụdị mwepụ e nwere n’Igbo.

## **7.0 Nrụmaka/ngumi**

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### **Yunit 3        Ntinye**

#### **Ndịna**

- 1.0      Mkpólite
- 2.0      Ebumnobi
- 3.0      Ndịna kpom kwem
  - 3.1      Mwepụ
  - 3.2      Ụdịdị mwepụ
- 4.0      Mmechi
- 5.0      Nchikota
- 6.0      Ihe omume onye nkuzi ga-amaakị
- 7.0      Nrümaka/ngumi

#### **1.0      Mkpólite**

Dị ka a kowarala mwepụ na yunit nke abụo, o díkwa mkpa ileba anya na ntinye dì ka otu n'ụdị mgbanwe pütara ihe n'Igbo. Nke a dì mkpa iji hụ ka asusụ Igbo si yite asusụ ndị ọzọ dì ka o si metüta akparamagwa a.

#### **2.0      Mbunuche**

Na ngwucha nkuzi a, e bu n'obi na nwata akwukwo ga-enwe ike:

- a. kowaa ntinye dì ụdị mgbanwe
- b. jiri atu ziputa etu ntinye si puta ihe n'asusụ Igbo

#### **3.0      Ndịna kpom kwem**

### **3.1 Mgbakwunye/Ntinye**

Nke a bụ ụdị mgbanwe n'ütö asusụ nke na-agbakwunye okwu na-adịbgh n'agba ala n'ahiri okwu ma mee ka ọ püta ihe n'agba elu ya. Nke a gunyere mgbakwunye 'o nwere'. Mgbe omee n'ahiri okwu dị n'ibari, e nwere ike ịgbakwunye *o nwere* n'agbanweghi echiche ya bụ ahiri okwu, d.k.

- |                   |   |
|-------------------|---|
| (1) (a) Agba ala: | Ndị nkuzi nō na klasị<br>Anu dị na ngiga                              |
| (b) Agba elu:     | O nwere ndị nkuzi nō na klasị <sup>1</sup><br>O nwere anu dị na ngiga |

### **4.0 Mmechi**

Nkeji nkuzi lebara anya na ntinye dị ka otu n'udị mgbanwe pütara ihe n'asusụ Igbo. O gosiri na ntinye pütara ihe n'asusụ dị ka ntinye 'o nwere' nakwa ntinye 'uda ume' oge a na-ewube ajụjụ ee/mba.

### **3.2 Mwube ajụjụ ee/mba**

Nke a bụ ụdị ajụjụ e nwere n'asusụ dị iche iche nke ụsa ya ga-enweriri ee ma ọ bụ mba. A na-enwere ya n'otutu asusụ mana asusụ niile anaghị ewube ya n'otu ụzọ. N'Igbo, a na-ewube ya site n'itinye 'uda ume' n'agba elu ya bụ ahiri okwu. Uda ume ahụ nwere ike bürü o/o, a/e, i/i. Nke a pütara ihe n'atụ ndị a.

- |                 |   |  |
|-----------------|---|--|
| (1) a. Agba ala | = | Uche jere ahịa?                          |
|                 |   | Agba elu = Uche <b>o</b> jere ahịa?      |
| b. Agba ala     | = | Anyị ga-eje Ọnịcha echị?                 |
|                 |   | Agba elu = Anyị aga-eje Ọnịcha echị?     |
| Ch. Agba ala    | = | Ada ga-abịa be anyị.                     |
|                 |   | Agba elu = Ada <b>i</b> ga-abịa be anyị? |

N'atụ ndị a, a ga-ahụ na nnöchi ndị a e dejiri edeji adigraphi n'agba ala ahiri okwu mana ha pütaziri ihe n'agba elu ya. N'agba elu 1b, a ga-ahụ na 'aga' díkoro ọnụ n'ihi na e debiri 'anya' edebe, ya bụ, Anyị, anyị ga-eje Ọnịcha echị? E debiri naanị 'a' bu ụzọ n'"anyị'. Nke a bụ ụkpuru nnöchi.

## **4.0 Mmechi**

## **5.0 Nchikota**

Na nchikota, a kowara na ntinye bụ ime ka ihe adibughị n'agba ala ahịri okwu pụta ihe n'agba elu otu ahịri okwu ahụ. Nke a pütara ihe n'uzo abụo gbara ọkpurukpu: ntinye 'o nwere' na ntinye ụkpuru nnöchi.

## **6.0 Ihe omume**

Jiri atu kowaa ntinye n'uju.

## **7.0 Nrụmaka/ngụmi**

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## **Yunit 4            Mgbanwerịta**

### **Ndịna**

- 1.0      Mkpólite
- 2.0      Ebumnobi
- 3.0      Ndịna kpom kwem
  - 3.1      Mgbanwerịta
  - 3.2      Ụdịdị mgbanwerịta
- 4.0      Mmechi
- 5.0      Nchikota
- 6.0      Ihe omume onye nkuzi ga-amaakị
- 7.0      Nrụmaka/ngumi

### **1.0      Mkpólite**

N'ihe ọmụmụ a, a kowara mgbanwerịta dí ka ụdị mgbanwe nke anọ pütara ihe n'Igbo. Dí ka a kowarala, akparamagwa asusụ niile abughị otu n'etu e si egosiputa mgbanwe dí iche iche. Na ntulekorịta asusụ, ọ dí mkpa ịmata akparamagwa asusụ ọ bụla dí ka o si metụta isi okwu a. Ya bụ na a ga-ahụ ka mgbanwerịta si aputa ihe n'asusụ Igbo.

### **2.0      Mbunuche**

Na ngwuchcha nkuzi a, e bu n'obi na nwata akwukwo ga-enwe ike:

- a. kowaa mgbanwerịta dí ka ụdị mgbanwe e nwere n'Igbo.
- b. jiri atụ ziputa etu mgbanwerịta si puta ihe n'asusụ Igbo.

### **3.0      Ndịna kpom kwem**

#### **3.1      Mgbanwerịta**

Nke a bụ ụdị mgbanwe a na-eji okwu na-adịbughi n'agba ala ahịri okwu dochie ndị dịbu na ya. Nke a ga-eme na okwu e dochiri agaghị aputa ihe n'agba elu, ebe nke e jiri dochie ya ga-aputazi. Ewumewu abụo ziputere ụdị mgbanwe a bụ mmem nnochị na mgbuda njikọ.

a. **Mmem nnöchi:** Nke a bụ ụzọ e si ewube nnöchi aha. Ọtụtụ oge, a na-eji nnöchi aha anöchite mkpö aha ma ọ bụ aha ihe. N'ọnodụ a, nnöchi aha ga-anöchite ihe ọ bụla mkpö aha ahụ na-arugara aka, d.k.

(1) (a) Agba ala: Ogbuu sị na Ogbuu jere ahịa  
Ifeọma kwuru na Ifeọma zütara ji

(b) Agba elu: Ogbuu sị na ya jere ahịa  
Ifeọma kwuru na ya zütara ji

N'atụ a, ya nochitere anya *Ogbuu na Ifeọma* n'otu n'otu.

### **Mgbuda Njikọ**

Nke a bụ ụdị mgbanwe a na-enwe oge e ji rịkọm ma ọ bụ kpom rịkọmnochite anya njikọ ndịnuju oge a na-emebe ahịri okwu, ịma atụ

(2) (a) Agba ala: Oge butere oroma na ube na mangoro na ụdara na opapa  
(a) Agba elu: Oge butere oroma, ube, mangoro, ụdara na opapa

N' ebe a, e jiri rịkọm wee nochite anya njikọ anọ bu ụzọ. Atụ ndị a gosiri na ọtụtụ oge, mgbanwe na-etinyeso nghọta n'agba elu ahịri okwu. Ya bụ na site na nkowa ndị e nyerela, a ga-aghọta na oge a na-ewube agba ala n'atụtụ mgbanwe, na a na-etinye ihe ndị a n'orụ: ọdịnọ, iwu ntinye mkpụrụ okwu, iwu mbuda nkeji asusụ na iwu ndokọ nkebi okwu. Ọ bụ ha ga-eme ka echiche pụta ihe n'agba ala.

### **5.0 Nchikọta**

Na nchikọta, a kowara na mgbanwerita bụ iji ihe dịbu n'agba ala ahịri okwu dochie ihe ọzọ n'agba elu ya ka nke dịbu ghara ipụta ihe n'agba elu. Nke a pütara ihe n'uzo abụo gbara ọkpurukpu: mmem nnöchị na mgbuda njikọ.

### **6.0 Ihe omume**

Jiri atụ kowaa mgbanwerita n'uju.

### **7.0 Nrụmaka/ngumi**

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